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Der Präsident des Europäischen Patentamts;
Im Auftrag

For the President of the European Patent Office

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Plasmid vectors for transformation of filamentous fungi

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Plasmid vectors for transformation of filamentous fungi

Description

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The invention relates to novel plasmid vectors for transformation of filamentous fungi and to a method of modifying the genome of filamentous fungi based on these vectors. The invention furthermore relates to the modification of a specific gene via the process of homologous recombination, to recombinant expression of foreign genes in filamentous fungi and to new selection markers for detecting the successful transfer of the target gene in filamentous fungi.

15 One method currently used for transformation of filamentous fungi is random mutagenesis based on transposons insertion, a method also known for plant transformation (WO 01/38509). This method allows to study the genome for several species such as *Magnaporthe grisea* (for examples WO 00/55346; WO 00/56902). However, 20 this strategy requires a big effort in term of bioinformatic tools and molecular biology to localise precisely the insertion in the genome.

Alternatively known transformation methods are based on targeted 25 integration. Targeted transformation of fungi can be carried out either by offering a Knock out cassette with a marker-gene flanked by two homologous sequences (Aronson et al., 1994, Mol. Gen. Genet. 242: 490-494; Royer et al., 1999, Fungal Genetics and Biology 28: 68-78; Schaefer, 2001, Current Opinion in Plant Biology 30 4: 143-150) or by quoting a plasmid with the marker gene in the neighbourhood of a homologous sequence (Shortle et al., 1982, Science 217: 371-373; Bird and Bradshaw, 1997, Mol Gen Genet. 255: 219-225; Feng et al., 2001, Infection and Immunity 69 (3): 1781-1794; Schaefer, 2001, Current Opinion in Plant Biology 4: 35 143-150). Both procedures are in principle attractive methods to study the gene function, but they have the disadvantage of a high frequency of integration at ectopic sites by illegitimate recombination. The gene targeting efficiency (gene targeting / gene targeting + illegitimate recombination) is 95% for *S. cerevisiae*, 40 10-90% for *S. pombe*, 5-75% for *Aspergillus nidulans* and 1-30% for *Neurospora crassa* using a size of homology of 2-9 Kb (Schaefer, 2001, Current Opinion in Plant Biology 4: 143-150). Especially for filamentous fungi this side effect is quite high, if conventional plasmid vectors are used.

In addition, the efficiency of the gene targeting increases if the length of homologous recombination region is rised (Schaefer, 2001, Current Opinion in Plant Biology 4: 143-150). Thus, plasmid vectors currently used comprise gene fragments of the gene to be 5 knocked out of a size of at least 2000bp as indicated above. The overall size of these plasmid vectors is at least 8000bp (P. J. Punt et. al., 1992, Methods in Enzymology, vol.216, pp 447-457; Schaefer, 2001, Current Opinion in Plant Biology 4: 143-150). Since transformation efficiency is decreasing by increase of the 10 plasmid vector size, transformation efficiency is unsatisfactory giving rise to long times until positive clones can be identified. This is an obstacle especially for large scale genomic analysis projects or recombinant expression.

15 Furthermore, currently used plasmid vectors contain many unique restriction sites, rising difficulties in construction of the knock-out (KO-) plasmids and the transformation process. The efficiency of homologous recombination is improved when the KO- plasmid is digested with a restriction enzyme presenting a unique 20 site in the middle of DNA fragment homologous to the targeted gene. The presence of high amount of restriction sites especially unique ones in the plasmid backbone decrease the chance to find a natural restriction site in the appropriate location of the targeted DNA fragment. This problem is usually overcome by modification 25 of the targeted DNA fragment requiring several cloning step and additional manipulation in terms of molecular biology, what is a disadvantageous time consuming methodology.

Integration of recombinant gene by homologous recombination in 30 fungi is also a tool to identify gene function for essential gene: the biochemical characterization of an essential gene cannot be studied by classical knock-out strategy since the mutants carrying a disruption of such a gene are not viable. One way consisting to overexpress such a gene overcome the problem when a 35 typical phenotype can be assigned to the mutant that overexpresses the gene. Another approach can be to regulate the gene expression by an inducible promoter sequence so that the gene could be expressed or repressed when needed and consequently permits to isolate viable mutants. As mentioned above, these approaches require 40 at least several thousand bp of the nucleic acid sequence to be studied that need to be integrated in the genome of the fungi together with a plasmid vector comprising the different parts of the nucleic acid sequence. In addition, if the recombinant DNA is integrated at an ectopic site, the identification of 45 the mutant strains becomes more complicated and the position of the integration in the genome may influence the level of expression of the recombinant protein. Taking the aforesaid into con-

sideration, currently existing plasmid vectors currently used for transformation of filamentous fungi exhibit a lot of disadvantages and are neither suitable for large scale analysis e.g. in functional genomic studies nor convenient for recombinant expression in a filamentous fungi. Additionally, there is a constant need for new selection markers facilitating the selection process.

Thus, object of the present invention was to develop tools for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi that overcome the disadvantages of the state of the art like plasmid vectors suitable for functional genomic studies and recombinant expression and new selection markers.

Surprisingly, we have found that the object of the invention has been achieved by construction of a plasmid vector for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi comprising

- a) an origin of replication for a host organism which is not originating from the filamentous fungi to be transformed;
- b) a selection marker for a host organism not originating from the filamentous fungi to be transformed;
- 25 c) a promotor facilitating recombinant expression in filamentous fungi that is functionally linked to the coding region of the hygromycin resistance gene which is functionally linked to a terminator which facilitates transcription termination in filamentous fungi;
- 30 wherein the overall size of the elements a), b) and c) does not exceed 4500 bp; and
- d) a nucleic acid sequence, which is homologous to nucleic acid sequences of the filamentous fungi to be transformed and makes homologous recombination in the filamentous fungi to be transformed possible.

The term overall size of the elements a), b) and c) designates the combination of the essential elements of the expression vector without the nucleic acid sequence d).

The overall size of the elements a), b) and c) does not exceed 4500 bp, preferably 4100 bp, more preferably 3700 bp.

In addition to the nucleic acid elements a), b), c) and d) the plasmid vector optionally comprises a cloning site containing rare restriction sites or a TA-cloning site by which further nucleic acid sequences can be cloned easily into the plasmid vector. A TA-cloning site comprises thymidine residues linked onto the 3'-ends of linearized plasmid DNA, which would allow some annealing to occur between the vector and the A-tailed PCR product to be ligated. This process is called TA cloning. Preferably, the vector is modified that there are only few unique restriction sites left enabling the digestion by commercial available restriction enzymes of the homologous sequence of the targeted gene prior to the transformation.

Filamentous fungi that can be transformed with the vectors of the present invention are non-phytopathogenic filamentous fungi e.g. *Neurospora* species like *Neurospora crassa* and phytopathogenic filamentous fungi, wherein the phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are preferred. Examples of other non-phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are *Aspergillus* species such as *Aspergillus parasiticus*, *Aspergillus nidulans*, *Aspergillus niger* and *Wangiella* such as *Wangiella dermatidis*. Preferred phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are selected from the group consisting of the genera *Alternaria*, *Podosphaera*, *Sclerotinia*, *Physalospora*, *Botrytis*, *Corynespora*, *Colletotrichum*; *Diplocarpon*; *Elsinoe*; *Diaporthe*; *Sphaerotheca*; *Cinula*, *Cercospora*; *Erysiphe*; *Sphaerotheca*; *Leveillula*; *Mycosphaerella*; *Phyllactinia*; *Gloesporium*; *Gymnosporangium*, *Leptotthrydium*, *Podosphaera*; *Gloedea*; *Cladosporium*; *Phomopsis*; *Phytopora*; *Phytophthora*; *Erysiphe*; *Fusarium*; *Verticillium*; *Glomerella*; *Drechslera*; *Bipolaris*; *Personospora*; *Phaeoisariopsis*; *Spaceloma*; *Pseudocercosporella*; *Pseudoperonospora*; *Puccinia*; *Typhula*; *Pyricularia*; *Rhizoctonia*; *Stachysporium*; *Uncinula*; *Ustilago*; *Gaeumannomyces* and *Fusarium*, more preferred from the group consisting of the genera and species *Alternaria*, *Podosphaera*, *Sclerotinia*, *Physalospora* such as *Physalospora* canker, *Botrytis* species such as *Botrytis cinerea*, *Corynespora* such as *Corynespora melonis*; *Colletotrichum*; *Diplocarpon* such as *Diplocarpon rosae*; *Elsinoe* such as *Elsinoe fawcetti*, *Diaporthe* such as *Diaporthe citri*; *Sphaerotheca*; *Cinula* such as *Cinula neccata*, *Cercospora*; *Erysiphe* such as *Erysiphe cichoracearum* and *Erysiphe graminis*; *Sphaerotheca* such as *Sphaerotheca fuliginea*; *Leveillula* such as *Leveillula taurica*; *Mycosphaerella*; *Phyllactinia* such as *Phyllactinia kaki-cola*; *Gloesporium* such as *Gloesporium kaki*; *Gymnosporangium* such as *Gymnosporangium yamadae*, *Leptotthrydium* such as *Leptotthrydium pomi*, *Podosphaera* such as *Podosphaera leucotricha*; *Gloedea* such as *Gloedea pomigena*; *Cladosporium* such as *Cladosporium carpophilum*; *Phomopsis*; *Phytopora*; *Phytophthora* such as *Phytophthora infestans*; *Verticillium*; *Glomerella* such as *Glomerella cingulata*;

Drechslera; Bipolaris; Personospora; Phaeoisariopsis such as Phaeoisariopsis vitis; Spaceloma such as Spaceloma ampelina; Pseudocercosporella such as Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides; Pseudoperonospora; Puccinia; Typhula; Pyricularia such as Pyricularia oryzae; Rhizoctonia; Stachosporium such as Stachosporium nodorum; Uncinula such as Uncinula necator; Ustilago; Gaeumannomyces species such as Gaeumannomyces graminis and Fusarium such as Fusarium dimerium, Fusarium merismoides, Fusarium lateritium, Fusarium decemcellulare, Fusarium poae, Fusarium tricinctum, Fusarium sporotrichioides, Fusarium chlamydosporum, Fusarium moniliforme, Fusarium proliferatum, Fusarium anthophilum, Fusarium subglutinans, Fusarium nygamai, Fusarium oxysporum, Fusarium solani, Fusarium culmorum, Fusarium sambucinum, Fusarium crookwellense, Fusarium avenaceum ssp. avenaceum, Fusarium avenaceum ssp. aywerte, Fusarium avenaceum ssp. nurragi, Fusarium heterosporum, Fusarium acuminatum ssp. acuminatum, Fusarium acuminatum ssp. armeniacum, Fusarium longipes, Fusarium compactum, Fusarium equiseti, Fusarium scripi, Fusarium polyphialidicum, Fusarium semitectum and Fusarium beomiforme and especially preferred from the genera Fusarium such as Fusarium graminearum, most preferred from the group consisting of the genera and species Fusarium, Fusarium dimerium, Fusarium merismoides, Fusarium lateritium, Fusarium decemcellulare, Fusarium poae, Fusarium tricinctum, Fusarium sporotrichioides, Fusarium chlamydosporum, Fusarium moniliforme, Fusarium proliferatum, Fusarium anthophilum, Fusarium subglutinans, Fusarium nygamai, Fusarium oxysporum, Fusarium solani, Fusarium culmorum, Fusarium sambucinum, Fusarium crookwellense, Fusarium avenaceum ssp. avenaceum, Fusarium avenaceum ssp. aywerte, Fusarium avenaceum ssp. nurragi, Fusarium heterosporum, Fusarium acuminatum ssp. acuminatum, Fusarium acuminatum ssp. armeniacum, Fusarium longipes, Fusarium compactum, Fusarium equiseti, Fusarium scripi, Fusarium polyphialidicum, Fusarium semitectum and Fusarium beomiforme wherein Fusarium graminearum is most preferred.

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The host organism in which the origin of replication a) is functionally active essentially serves for constructing and propagating the plasmid vector of the invention. The host organism must be genetically different from the filamentous fungi to be transformed, since replication of the plasmid vector should not take place in the filamentous fungi to be transformed but is desired in the host organism, due to using the origin of replication a). Host organisms which may be used are all common microorganisms which can easily be manipulated by genetic engineering. Preferred host organisms are Gram-negative bacteria such as the genera Escherichia and Salmonella e.g. Escherichia coli and Salmonella thyphimurium or Gram-positive bacteria such as the genera Bacil-

lus and Streptomyces, e.g. *Bacillus subtilis* and *Streptomyces nivalans*. Particularly preferred are Gram-negative bacteria such as *Escherichia*, e.g. *Escherichia coli*.

5 Preferred origins of replications (ori) are the col E1 ori, the f1 ori..

The term "selection marker for a host organism" set forth in b) means a gene or the expression product of the gene. Preferred 10 meanings are genes whose expression causes resistance of the host organism to antibiotics, by preference a resistance to kanamycin, chloramphenicol, tetracycline, zeocin or ampicillin and particularly preferred ampicillin and kanamycin.

15 In a preferred embodiment, the element a) of the plasmid vector according to the invention comprises a col E1 origin of replication and the ampicillin resistance gene as selection marker for the host organism.

20 The element c) is hereinbelow termed as "hygromycin cassette". The coding region of the hygromycin resistance gene (hereinbelow termed "hygromycin gene") is known by the skilled artisan (Gritz L. and Davies J., 1983, Gene 25, 179-188, Kaster, K.R., Burgett S.G. and Ingolia T.D., 1984, Curr. Genet. 8, 353-358) and has a 25 length of 1026bp.

Examples of suitable promotors to which the coding region of the hygromycin gene is functionally linked to, are the GPD-1-, PX6-, TEF-, CUP1-, PGK-, GAP1-, TPI, PHO5-, AOX1, GAL10/CYC-1, CYC1, 30 OliC-, ADH-, TDH-, Kex2-, MFA-, or the NMT-promotor (Degryse et al., Yeast 1995 Jun 15; 11(7):629-40; Romanos et al. Yeast 1992 Jun; 8(6):423-88; Benito et al. Eur. J. Plant Pathol. 104, 207-220 (1998); Cregg et al. Biotechnology (N.Y.) 1993 Aug; 11(8):905-10; Luo X., Gene 1995 Sep 22; 163(1):127-31; Nacken et al., Gene 1996 35 Oct 10; 175(1-2):253-60; Turgeon et al., Mol Cell Biol 1987 Sep; 7(9):3297-305), preferably the CYC1-, ADH-, TDH-, Kex2-, GPD-1-, PX6, TEF-, CUP1-, PGK-, GAP1-, TPI, PHO5- or AOX1-promotor, more preferably the GPD-1-, PX6, TEF- or the CUP1-promotor, 40 most preferably the GPD1 or the TEF-promotor.

Examples of suitable terminators that are functionally linked to the coding region of the hygromycin gene are the AOX1-, nos-, PGK-, TrpC- or the CYC1-terminator (Degryse et al., Yeast 1995 Jun 15; 11(7):629-40; Brunelli et al. Yeast 1993 Dec 9(12): 45 1309-18; Frisch et al., Plant Mol. Biol. 27 (2), 405-409 (1995); Scorer et al., Biotechnology (N.Y.) 12 (2), 181-184 (1994), Genbank acc. number Z46232; Punt et al., (1987) Gene 56 (1),

117-124)), preferably the CYC1- or nos-terminator, more preferably the nos-terminator.

In a preferred embodiment, the hygromycin cassette comprises a 5 GPD-1 promotor functionally linked to the coding region of the hygromycin region which is functionally linked to the nos-terminator.

A functional linkage is understood as meaning the sequential arrangement of promoter and coding sequence, of coding sequence and terminator or of promoter, coding sequence and terminator in such 10 a manner that each of the regulatory elements can, upon expression of the coding sequence, fulfil its function upon the recombinant expression of the nucleic acid sequence. Direct linkage in 15 the chemical sense is not necessarily required for this purpose. Preferred arrangements are those in which the hygromycin gene to be expressed recombinantly is positioned downstream of the sequence which acts as promoter, so that the two sequences are linked covalently to each other. The distance between the 20 promoter sequence and the nucleic acid sequence to be expressed recombinantly is preferably less than 100 base pairs, especially preferably less than 50 base pairs, very especially preferably less than 10 base pairs. The distance between the terminator sequence and the nucleic acid sequence to be expressed recombi- 25 nantly is preferably less than 100 base pairs, especially preferably less than 50 base pairs, very especially preferably less than 10 base pairs. However, further sequences which, for example, exert the function of a linker with certain restriction enzyme cleavage sites, or of a signal peptide, may also be positioned 30 between the two sequences.

These vectors are not only much more smaller than currently used plasmid vectors, but exhibit also a high transformation efficiency. Surprisingly, a high transformation efficiency can be 35 gained even if small DNA-fragments of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp of the nucleic acid sequence d) to be analyzed are used. The average degree of illegitimate recombination is below 30%, preferably below 25%, more preferably 20%, most preferably 40 between 0 to 15%.

The nucleic acid sequence d) has a homology of at least 80% to the nucleic acid sequence of the filamentous fungi to be transformed, preferably at least 90%, more preferably at least 95% and 45 most preferably at least 100%.

In a preferred embodiment, the nucleic acid sequence d) originates from a filamentous fungi and has a length of at least 300bp, preferably 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp. These lengths are suitable for functional genomic studies for which a high number of transformants is required. Also nucleic acid sequences exceeding 500bp can be used, e.g. for the purpose recombinant expression.

If the nucleic acid sequence d) is to be expressed recombinantly in the filamentous fungi, it can be functionally linked to a promoter e) and optionally to a terminator f).

Examples of suitable promoters e) are for example the AUG1-, GPD-1-, PX6-, TEF-, CUP1-, PGK-, GAP1-, TPI, PHO5-, AOX1, 15 GAL10/CYC-1, CYC1, OliC-, ADH-, TDH-, Kex2-, MF α - or the NMT-promoter or combinations of the aforementioned promoters (Degryse et al., Yeast 1995 Jun 15; 11(7):629-40; Romanos et al. Yeast 1992 Jun; 8(6):423-88; Benito et al. Eur. J. Plant Pathol. 104, 207-220 (1998); Cregg et al. Biotechnology (N.Y.) 1993 Aug; 11(8):905-10; 20 Luo X., Gene 1995 Sep 22; 163(1):127-31; Nacken et al., Gene 1996 Oct 10; 175(1-2): 253-60; Turgeon et al., Mol Cell Biol 1987 Sep; 7(9):3297-305).

Examples of suitable terminators f) are the NMT-, Gcy1-, TrpC-, 25 AOX1-, nos-, the PGK- or the CYC1-terminator (Degryse et al., Yeast 1995 Jun 15; 11(7):629-40; Brunelli et al. Yeast 1993 Dec; 9(12): 1309-18; Frisch et al., Plant Mol. Biol. 27 (2), 405-409 (1995); Scorer et al., Biotechnology (N.Y.) 12 (2), 181-184 (1994), Genbank acc. number Z46232; Zhao et al. Genbank 30 acc number : AF049064; Punt et al., (1987) Gene 56 (1), 117-124).

The nucleic acid sequence d) can be also functionally linked to an affinity tag to purify the encoded protein and/or to a reporter gene to study biochemical properties of the nucleic acid sequence d) in vivo, respectively.

"Reporter genes" encode readily quantifiable proteins. Using these genes, an assessment of transformation efficacy or of the 40 site or time of expression can be made via growth, fluorescence, chemoluminescence, bioluminescence or resistance assay or via photometric measurement (intrinsic color) or enzyme activity. Very especially preferred in this context are reporter proteins 45 such as the "green fluorescence protein" (GFP) (Gerdes HH and Kaether C, FEBS Lett. 1996; 389(1):44-47; Chui WL et al., Curr. Biol. 1996, 6:325-330; Leffel SM et al., Biotechniques.

23(5):912-8, 1997), chloramphenicol acetyl transferase, a luciferase (Giacomin, Plant Sci. 1996, 116:59-72; Scikantha, J. Bact. 1996, 178:121; Millar et al., Plant Mol. Biol. Rep. 1992 10:324-414), and luciferase genes, in general β -galactosidase or 5 β -glucuronidase (Jefferson et al., EMBO J. 1987, 6, 3901-3907), the Ura3 gene, the Ilv2 gene, the 2-desoxyglucose-6-phosphate phosphatase gene, β -lactamase gene, the neomycin phosphotransferase gene, the hygromycin phosphotransferase gene, or the BASTA (= gluphosinate) resistance gene.

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The term "affinity tag" denotes a peptide or polypeptide whose coding nucleic acid sequence can be fused to the nucleic acid sequence d) either directly or using a linker, by customary cloning techniques. The affinity tag serves to isolate the recombinant target protein by means of affinity chromatography. The abovementioned linker can optionally comprise a protease cleavage site (for example for thrombin or factor Xa), whereby the affinity tag can be cleaved off from the target protein, as required. Examples of customary affinity tags are the "his-tag", for example from Quiagen, Hilden, "strep-tag", "myc-tag" (Invitrogen, Carlsberg), New England Biolab's tag which consists of a chitin binding domain and an intein, and what is known as the CBD-tag from Novagen.

25 In a particularly preferred embodiment, the plasmid vector comprises an coli E1 ori, the ampicillin resistance gene as selection marker, a GPD-1 promotor functionally linked to the coding region of the hygromycin resistance gene which is functionally linked to the nos-terminator.

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Preferably, the vector also comprises a multiple cloning site comprising appropriate restriction enzyme site. Appropriate restriction sites are well known by the skilled artisan.

35 In a further preferred embodiment, the plasmid vector additionally comprises a TA-cloning site to facilitate the overall cloning procedure.

40 Examples of particularly preferred embodiments are set forth in
Fig. 1 and 2.

All of the above-mentioned embodiments of plasmid vectors are hereinbelow termed as "plasmid vector (or vector) according to the invention".

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A vector according to the invention may also comprise at least one additional selection marker.

If a plasmid is used for recombinant expression in a host, a 5 marker is required indicating the sucessfull transfer of the plasmid vector DNA into the filamentous fungi to be transformed.

Surprisingly, we have found that the gene fragments of the polyketide synthase are a well suited selection marker. The term 10 "selection marker" referred to the polyketide synthase herein means a nucleic acid sequence.

More precisely, the term "selectable marker", "selection marker" or "marker" used in connection with polyketide synthetase for 15 transformation of filamentous fungi means a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase or fragments of the aforementioned nucleic acid sequence. Preferred embodiments of the aforementioned marker as well as preferred embodiments of methods of use of the respective marker are described herein below.

20 Polyketide synthases are multifunctional enzymes that are involved in the biosynthesis of several important polyketides. Polyketides constitute a large and highly diverse group of secondary metabolites, synthesized by bacteria, fungi and plants and 25 algae. They include antibiotics, compounds with mycotoxic activity, and compounds within pigment biosynthetic pathways. Further a polyketide synthase is described to be required for fungal virulence of *Cochliobolus heterostrophus* toward maize (Yang et al., 1996 PMID:8953776). Polyketide Synthetases are furthermore known 30 from *Wangiella dermatidis* (PubMedID:11179356), from *Aspergillus nidulans* (Swiss-prot ID: Q03149) and from *Aspergillus parasiticus* (Swiss-Prot ID:Q12053).

The use of polyketide synthase as selectable marker to be used in 35 an expression for filamentous fungi has not yet been described.

The present invention also encompasses a selection marker comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase fragment, wherein said nucleic acid sequence comprises

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- i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:2;
or
- 45 ii. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i. consisting of at least 300bp.

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Parts or segments of nucleic acid sequences set forth in ii. consist of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp of the nucleic acid sequences. In a further preferred embodiment, those 5 parts are selected from SEQ ID NO:1, preferably from 732bp to 5881bp of SEQ ID NO:1 e.g. from 2236bp to 2870bp.

Furthermore, the present invention encompasses a selection marker comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase 10 or a polyketide synthetase fragment, wherein said nucleic acid sequence comprises

- i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5; or
- 15 ii. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation; or
- 20 iii. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 50% with the SEQ ID NO:6; or
- 25 iv. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i., ii. or iii. consisting of at least 300bp.
- v. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i., ii. or iii. consisting of at least 300bp comprising
- 30 a) a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:7; or
- b) a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:8 by back translation; or
- 35 c) a functional equivalent of a nucleic acid sequence set forth in a) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 85% with the SEQ ID NO:8.

40 Parts or segments of nucleic acid sequences set forth in iii. or v. consist of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp of the nucleic acid sequences. Preferably, the aforementioned parts or 45 segments of nucleic acid sequences are those set forth in v.a), v.b) or v.c), more preferably those set forth in v.a) or v.b) most preferably those set forth in v.a). For example, those parts

can be selected from 2234bp to 2865bp of SEQ ID NO:3.

The functional equivalents of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in iv. are encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an 5 identity of 50%, 51%, 52%, 53%, 54%, 55%, 56%, 57%, 58%, 59%, 60%, 61%, 62%, 63%, 64% or 65% or preferred of 66%, 67%, 68%, 69%, 70%, 71%, 72%, 73%, 74%, 75%, 76%, 77%, 78% or 79% more preferred of 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89% or 90% most preferred of 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% 10 with SEQ ID NO:6..

The functional equivalents of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in v.c) are encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 85%, 86%, 87% or 88% or preferred of 89%, 90%, 15 91%, 92% or 93% more preferred of 94%, 95% or 96% most preferred of 97%, 98% or 99% with SEQ ID NO:8.

Preferred are nucleic acid sequences as defined above originate from filamentous fungi, preferably phytopathogenic filamentous 20 fungi selected from the group consisting of the genera Neurospora, Alternaria, Podosphaera, Sclerotinia, Physalospora, Botrytis, Corynespora; Colletotrichum; Diplocarpon; Elsinoe; Diaporthe; Sphaerotheca; Cinula, Cercospora; Erysiphe; Sphaerotheca; Leveillula; Mycosphaerella; Phyllactinia; Gloesporium; Gymnosporangium, 25 Leptotthrydium, Podosphaera; Gloedes; Cladosporium; Phomopsis; Phytopora; Phytophthora; Erysiphe; Fusarium; Verticillium; Glomerella; Drechslera; Bipolaris; Personospora; Phaeoisariopsis; Spaceloma; Pseudocercosporella; Pseudoperonospora; Puccinia; Typhula; Pyricularia; Rhizoctonia; Stachosporium; Uncinula; Ustilago; Gaeumannomyces and Fusarium, more preferred from the group 30 consisting of the genera and species Alternaria, Podosphaera, Sclerotinia, Physalospora such as Physalospora canker, Botrytis species such as Botrytis cinerea, Corynespora such as Corynespora melonis; Colletotrichum; Diplocarpon such as Diplocarpon rosae; 35 Elsinoe such as Elsinoe fawcetti, Diaporthe such as Diaporthe citri; Sphaerotheca; Cinula such as Cinula neccata, Cercospora; Erysiphe such as Erysiphe cichoracearum and Erysiphe graminis; Sphaerotheca such as Sphaerotheca fuliginea; Leveillula such as Leveillula taurica; Mycosphaerella; Phyllactinia such as Phyllactinia kaki; Gloesporium such as Gloesporium kaki; Gymnosporangium such as Gymnosporangium yamadae, Leptotthrydium such as Leptotthrydium pomi, Podosphaera such as Podosphaera leucotricha; Gloedes such as Gloedes pomigena; Cladosporium such as Cladosporium carpophilum; Phomopsis; Phytopora; Phytophthora such as Phytophthora infestans; Verticillium; Glomerella such as Glomerella cingulata; Drechslera; Bipolaris; Personospora; Phaeoisariopsis such as Phaeoisariopsis vitis; Spaceloma such as Spaceloma ampe-

lina; *Pseudocercospora* such as *Pseudocercospora herpotrichoides*; *Pseudoperonospora*; *Puccinia*; *Typhula*; *Pyricularia* such as *Pyricularia oryzae*; *Rhizoctonia*; *Stachysporium* such as *Stachysporium nodorum*; *Uncinula* such as *Uncinula necator*; *Ustilago*; 5 *Gaeumannomyces* species such as *Gaeumannomyces graminis* and *Fusarium* such as *Fusarium dimerium*, *Fusarium merismoides*, *Fusarium lateritium*, *Fusarium decemcellulare*, *Fusarium poae*, *Fusarium tricinctum*, *Fusarium sporotrichioides*, *Fusarium chlamydosporum*, *Fusarium moniliforme*, *Fusarium proliferatum*, *Fusarium anthophilum*, 10 *Fusarium subglutinans*, *Fusarium nygamai*, *Fusarium oxysporum*, *Fusarium solani*, *Fusarium culmorum*, *Fusarium sambucinum*, *Fusarium crookwellense*, *Fusarium avenaceum* ssp. *avenaceum*, *Fusarium avenaceum* ssp. *aywerte*, *Fusarium avenaceum* ssp. *nurragi*, *Fusarium heterosporum*, *Fusarium acuminatum* ssp. *acuminatum*, *Fusarium acuminatum* ssp. 15 *armeniaca*, *Fusarium longipes*, *Fusarium compactum*, *Fusarium equiseti*, *Fusarium scripi*, *Fusarium polyphalidicum*, *Fusarium semitectum* and *Fusarium beomiiforme* and especially preferred from the genera *Fusarium* such as *Fusarium graminearum*, most preferred from the group consisting of the genera and species *Fusarium*, 20 *Fusarium dimerium*, *Fusarium merismoides*, *Fusarium lateritium*, *Fusarium decemcellulare*, *Fusarium poae*, *Fusarium tricinctum*, *Fusarium sporotrichioides*, *Fusarium chlamydosporum*, *Fusarium moniliforme*, *Fusarium proliferatum*, *Fusarium anthophilum*, *Fusarium subglutinans*, *Fusarium nygamai*, *Fusarium oxysporum*, *Fusarium solani*, *Fusarium culmorum*, *Fusarium sambucinum*, *Fusarium crookwellense*, *Fusarium avenaceum* ssp. *avenaceum*, *Fusarium avenaceum* ssp. *aywerte*, *Fusarium avenaceum* ssp. *nurragi*, *Fusarium heterosporum*, *Fusarium acuminatum* ssp. *acuminatum*, *Fusarium acuminatum* ssp. *armeniaca*, *Fusarium longipes*, *Fusarium compactum*, *Fusarium equiseti*, *Fusarium scripi*, *Fusarium polyphalidicum*, *Fusarium semitectum* and *Fusarium beomiiforme* wherein *Fusarium graminearum* is 25 most preferred.

Preferred non-phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are fungi of 30 group consisting of the genera *Neurospora* such as *Neurospora crassa*, *Aspergillus* such as *Aspergillus parasiticus*, *Aspergillus nidulans*, *Aspergillus niger* and *Wangiella* such as *Wangiella dermatidis*.

40 The term "comprising" means that the nucleic acid sequence according to the invention can be flanked by additional nucleic acid sequences that have on the 5' end a sequence length of at least 1000 bp and preferably at least 500 bp, more preferably at least 100bp, most preferably at least 50bp and on the 3' a sequence length of at least 1000 bp and preferably at least 500 bp, more preferably at least 100 bp most preferably at least 50bp.

"Functional equivalents" in the present context describe nucleic acid sequences which hybridize under standard conditions with the nucleic acid sequence or portions of the nucleic acid sequence having the function of the a selection marker.

5

It is advantageous to use short oligonucleotides of a length of 10-50 bp, preferably 15-40 bp, for example of the conserved or other regions, which can be determined via comparisons with other related genes in a manner known to the skilled worker for the hybridization. Alternatively, it is also possible to use longer fragments of the nucleic acids according to the invention or the complete sequences for the hybridization. These standard conditions vary depending on the nucleic acid used, viz. oligonucleotide, longer fragment or complete sequence, or depending on which type of nucleic acid, viz. DNA or RNA, is being used for the hybridization. Thus, for example, the melting temperatures for DNA:DNA hybrids are approx. 10°C lower than those of DNA:RNA hybrids of equal length.

20

Standard conditions are understood as meaning, depending on the nucleic acid, for example temperatures between 42 and 58°C in an aqueous buffer solution with a concentration of between 0.1 and 5 x SSC (1 x SSC = 0.15 M NaCl, 15 mM sodium citrate, pH 7.2) or additionally in the presence of 50% formamide such as, for example, 42°C in 5 x SSC, 50% formamide. The hybridization conditions for DNA:DNA hybrids are advantageously 0.1 x SSC and temperatures of between approximately 20°C and 45°C, preferably between approximately 30°C and 45°C. The hybridization conditions for DNA:RNA hybrids are advantageously 0.1 x SSC and temperatures of between approximately 30°C and 55°C, preferably between approximately 45°C and 55°C. These temperatures stated for the hybridization are melting temperature values which have been calculated by way of example for a nucleic acid with a length of approx. 100 nucleotides and a G + C content of 50% in the absence of formamide. The experimental conditions for DNA hybridization are described in specialist textbooks of genetics such as, for example, Sambrook et al., "Molecular Cloning", Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, 1989 and can be calculated using formulae known to the skilled worker, for example as a function of the length of the nucleic acids, the type of the hybrids or the G + C content. The skilled worker can find more information on hybridization in the following textbooks: Ausubel et al. (eds), 1985, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, John Wiley & Sons, New York; Hames and Higgins (eds), 1985, Nucleic Acids Hybridization: A Practical Approach, IRL Press at Oxford University Press, Oxford; Brown (ed), 1991, Essential Molecular Biology: A Practical Approach, IRL Press at Ox-

ford University Press, Oxford.

A functional equivalent is furthermore also understood as meaning, in particular, natural or artificial mutations of the relevant nucleic acid sequences of the polyketide synthetase (PKS) as set forth in SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5 and its homologs from other organisms, wherein mutations comprise substitutions, additions, deletions, inversions or insertions of one or more nucleotide residues. This may also lead to a modification of the corresponding amino acid sequence of the PKS by substitution, insertion or deletion of one or more amino acids.

Thus, the scope of the present invention also extends to, for example, those nucleotide sequences which are obtained by modification of the nucleic acid sequence of the selection marker described by SEQ ID NO:1 or by SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:5 respectively. The purpose of such a modification can be, for example, the insertion of further cleavage sites for restriction enzymes, the removal of excess DNA, or the addition of further sequences. Said nucleic acid sequences should still maintain the desired function as marker for targeted transformation, despite the deviating nucleic acid sequence.

The term "identity" or "homology" between two nucleic acid sequences or polypeptide sequences is defined by the identity of the nucleic acid sequence/polypeptide sequence by in each case the entire sequence length, which is calculated by alignment with the aid of the program algorithm GAP (Wisconsin Package Version 10.0, University of Wisconsin, Genetics Computer Group (GCG), Madison, USA), setting the following parameters:

Gap Weight: 8

Length Weight: 4

35

Average Match: 2,912

Average Mismatch:-2,003

The term homology if used herein is the same as the term identity.

40

Functional equivalents thus encompass naturally occurring variants of the sequences described herein, and also artificial, for example chemically synthesized, nucleic acid sequences adapted to the codon usage, or the amino acid sequences derived therefrom.

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Moreover, SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5, nucleic acid sequences derived from the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation or parts of the aforementioned nucleic acid sequences can be used for the detection 5 and isolation of functional equivalents of from other fungi on the basis of sequence identities. In this context, part or all of the sequence of the SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5 or nucleic acid sequences derived from the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation can be used 10 as probe (e.g. hybridization probe) for screening in a genomic library or a cDNA library of the fungal species in question or in a computer search for sequences of functional equivalents in electronic databases. Especially for computer search for sequences of functional equivalents in electronic databases, the 15 amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:6 or parts of the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:6 are usefull.

For the preparation of hybridization probes, SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5 or parts of the 20 aforementioned nucleic acid sequences can be used. The preparation of these probes and the experimental procedure are known. For example, this can be effected via the tailor-made preparation of radioactive or nonradioactive probes by means of PCR and the use of suitably labeled oligonucleotides, followed by hybridization 25 experiments. The technologies required for this purpose are given, for example, in T. Maniatis, E.F. Fritsch and J. Sambrook, "Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual", Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, NY (1989). The probes in question can furthermore be modified by standard technology (lit. SDM or 30 random mutagenesis) in such a way that they can be employed for other purposes, for example as probe which hybridizes specifically with mRNA and the corresponding coding sequences in order to analyze the corresponding sequences in other organisms.

35 Furthermore, the cDNA could be used to engineer recombinant microorganisms to produce polyketide agents of pharmaceutical or agricultural interest as described by Pfeifer et al. (Pfeifer BA, Admiraal SJ, Gramajo H, Cane DE, Khosla C., Science 2001 Mar 2;291(5509):1790-2). Thus, the present invention also comprises
40 polypeptides with the biological activity of a polyketide synthetase encoded by an nucleic acid sequence comprising

i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:5 or

- ii. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation; or
- 5 iii. nucleic acid sequence which is encoded by a functional analogue of an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 50% with the SEQ ID NO:6.

The term "functional analogues" describes nucleic acid sequences which are capable of bringing about the expression, in a filamentous fungi, of a polypeptide with the biological activity of polyketide synthetase and which can be deduced from an amino acid sequence by back translation which has a defined degree of identity with SEQ ID NO:6. The functional analogues set forth in iii) have at least an identity of 50%, 51%, 52%, 53%, 54%, 55%, 56%, 57%, 58%, 59%, 60%, 61%, 62%, 63%, 64% or 65% or preferred of 66%, 67%, 68%, 69%, 70%, 71%, 72%, 73%, 74%, 75%, 76%, 77%, 78% or 79% more preferred of 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89% or 90% most preferred of 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% with the SEQ ID NO:6.

Thus, the present invention also encompasses, for example, those nucleotide sequences which are obtained by modification of the abovementioned nucleic acid sequences. For example, such modifications can be generated by techniques with which the skilled worker is familiar, such as "site directed mutagenesis", "error prone PCR", "DNA shuffling" (Nature 370, 1994, pp.389-391) or "staggered extension process" (Nature Biotechnol. 16, 1998, pp.258-261). The purpose of such a modification can be, for example, the insertion of further cleavage sites for restriction enzymes, the removal of DNA in order to truncate the sequence, the substitution of nucleotides in order to optimize the codons, or the addition of further sequences. Proteins which are encoded via modified nucleic acid sequences must retain the desired functions despite a deviating nucleic acid sequence.

Functional analogues thus comprise naturally occurring variants of the herein-described sequences and artificial nucleic acid sequences, for example those which have been obtained by chemical synthesis and which are adapted to the codon usage, and also the amino acid sequences derived from them.

As explained above, also the expression cassette or the vector comprising a PKS encoding nucleic acid sequence may comprise at least an additional selection marker, preferably the hygromycin resistance gene so that in a particular preferred embodiment, the selection of the successfully transformed filamentous fungi can be

carried out by hygromycin resistance of successfully transformed clones and by the presence of pigment (colour) of successfully transformed clones. Most preferably, the vector comprising the PKS encoding nucleic acid sequence is a vector according to the 5 invention comprising a PKS encoding nucleic acid sequence. In addition to the aforementioned selection methods homologous recombination can be confirmed by PCR based on oligonucleotides preferably derived from the vector sequence flanking the 5 and 3 region of the gene to be inserted. Specific examples of these 10 primers are given in the examples.

• The invention furthermore relates to the use of polyketide synthetase encoding nucleic acid sequences as marker for targeted transformation in filamentous fungi.

15

Preferably, the present invention comprises the use of a nucleic acid sequence comprising

- 20 a) a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase; or
- b) parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i., ii. or iii. consisting of at least 300bp

for transformation of filamentous fungi.

25

Preferred is the use of a nucleic acid sequence as marker for targeted transformation in filamentous fungi said nucleic acid comprising

- 30 i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:2; or
- ii. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i. consisting of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp;

35 Equally preferred is the use of a nucleic acid sequence as marker for targeted transformation in filamentous fungi said nucleic acid comprising

- 40 iii. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5; or
- iv. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 by back-translation; or

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v. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i) or iii) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 40% with the SEQ ID NO:6; or

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vi. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:9 or SEQ ID NO: 11;

10 vii. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:12 or SEQ ID NO:13 by back translation; or

15 viii. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in iii., iv, v., vi or vii. consisting of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp; or

20 ix. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in iii., iv, v., vi or vii. consisting of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp comprising

25 a) a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:7; or

b) a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:8 by back translation; or

30 c) a functional equivalent of a nucleic acid sequence set forth in a) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 68% with the SEQ ID NO:8.

35 The nucleic acid sequences according to i. to ix encode for a polypeptid with the biological function of a polyketide synthetase or for a fragment of the aforementioned polypeptide.

Under the aforementioned sequences, the nucleic acid sequences 40 according to i., ii., iii., iv., v. as well as parts of the aforementioned nucleic acid sequence consisting of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp are preferred. Those parts are preferably those set forth in ix.

45

Preferred phytopathogenic and non-phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are those mentioned above. The aforementioned nucleic acid sequences are hereinbelow also termed "PKS-marker". Preferably, the term "PKS-marker" designates nucleic acid sequences according to i., ii., iii., iv., v. as well as parts of the aforementioned nucleic acid sequence consisting of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp, more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least 500bp are preferred.

10 The functional equivalents of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in iv. can be deduced from a functional equivalent of the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation having at least an identity of 40%, 41%, 42%, 43%, 44%, 45%, 46%, 47%, 48% or 49% preferred of 50%, 51%, 52%, 53%, 54%, 55%, 56%, 57%, 58%, 15 59%, 60%, 61%, 62%, 63%, 64%, 65%, 66%, 67%, 68%, 69%, 70%, 71%, 72%, 73%, 74%, 75%, 76%, 77%, 78% or 79% more preferred of 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89% or 90% most preferred of 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% with the SEQ ID NO:6:

20 The functional equivalents of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in ix.c) can be deduced from a functional equivalent of the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:8 by back translation having at least an identity of 68%, 69%, 70%, 71%, 72%, 73%, 74%, 75%, 76%,
25 77% or 78% preferred of 79%, 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 84% or 85% more preferred of 86%, 87%, 88%, 89% or 90% most preferred of 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% with the SEQ ID NO:8.

The use PKS marker for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi can be based on significant reduction in the amount polyketide synthetase, which is present in a filamentous fungi. A reduction in the amount the polyketide synthetase means that the amount of polypeptide is reduced via recombinant methods. Preferred is a reduction of at least 30%, more preferred of at least 50%, most preferred by at least 50%, up to 100% reduction (blocking) relative to the amount of polyketide synthethase present in the respective wild-type.

Reduction via recombinant methods can involve "antisense techniques", which describes a technology for the suppression (reduction) of expression of polyketide synthetase, where a PKS-marker is transformed into the respective filamentous fungi in "antisense" orientation under the control of a suitable promoter. This method is used preferably for *Aspergillus* species, more preferably for *Aspergillus nidulans*. The technologies required herefore are well known by the skilled artisan (for example see Bautista et al., *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 2000; 66(10) 4579-81).

Suitable vectors therefore comprise an expression cassette comprising

1. An expression cassette comprising

5

- a) a promotor sequence in functional linkage with a PKS-marker in antisense orientation; and optionally
- 10 b) further genetic control sequences in functionally linked with a nucleic acid sequence according to a).

The afore-mentioned expression cassette is hereinbelow termed as "PKS-Marker-expression cassette".

15 The term "expression cassette" can be defined as follows: An expression cassette comprises a nucleic acid sequence, which should be expressed, linked functionally to at least one genetic control element, such as a promoter, and, advantageously, a further control element, such as a terminator. Examples of suitable promo-

20 tors and terminators are given above. The nucleic acid sequence of the expression cassette can be, for example, a genomic or complementary DNA sequence or an RNA sequence, and the semisynthetic or fully synthetic analogs thereof. These sequences can exist in linear or circular form, extrachromosomally or integrated into

25 the genome. The nucleic acid sequences in question can be synthesized or obtained naturally or comprise a mixture of synthetic and natural DNA components, and consist of a variety of heterologous gene segments from various organisms.

30 Artificial nucleic acid sequences are also suitable in this context as long as they make possible the expression, in a cell or organism, of a polypeptide encoded by a nucleic acid sequence according to the invention and having the biological activity of a polyketide synthetase. For example, synthetic nucleotide se-

35 quences can be generated which have been optimized with regard to the codon usage of the organisms to be transformed.

All of the abovementioned nucleotide sequences can be generated from the nucleotide units by chemical synthesis in the manner

40 known per se, for example by fragment condensation of individual, overlapping complementary nucleotide units of the double helix. Oligonucleotides can be synthesized chemically for example in the manner known per se using the phosphoamidite method (Voet, Voet, 2nd Edition, Wiley Press New York, pp. 896-897). When preparing 45 an expression cassette, various DNA fragments can be manipulated in such a way that a nucleotide sequence with the correct direction of reading and the correct reading frame is obtained. The

nucleic acid fragments are linked to each other via general cloning techniques as are described, for example, in T. Maniatis, E.F. Fritsch and J. Sambrook, "Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual", Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, NY 5 (1989) and in T.J. Silhavy, M.L. Berman and L.W. Enquist, Experiments with Gene Fusions, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, NY (1984) and in Ausubel, F.M. et al., "Current Protocols in Molecular Biology", Greene Publishing Assoc. and Wiley-Interscience (1994).

10

The term "genetic control element" describes sequences which have an effect on the transcription and, if appropriate, translation of the nucleic acids according to the invention in prokaryotic or eukaryotic organisms. Examples are terminators. Examples of suitable terminators are given above. In addition to the afore-mentioned control sequences, or instead of these sequences, the natural regulation of these sequences may still be present before the actual structural genes and may, if appropriate, have been modified genetically in such a way that the natural regulation 15 has been switched off and the expression of the target gene has been modified, that is to say increased or reduced. The choice of the control sequence depends on the host organism or starting organism. Genetic control sequences furthermore also comprise the 20 5'-untranslated region, introns or the noncoding 3' region of genes. Control sequences are furthermore understood as meaning those which make possible a homologous recombination or insertion 25 into the genome of a host organism or which permit the removal from the genome. Genetic control sequences also comprise further promoters, promoter elements or minimal promoters.

30

The transcription of the PKS marker leads to suppression of the transcription of the natural polyketide synthethase gene, which can be detected by loss of colour of the transformed fungi relative to the respective wild-type strain.

35

In a preferred embodiment, the reduction via recombinant methods is based on a gene knock out of the polyketide synthethase gene using either an expression cassette additionally comprising the PKS-marker or a vector comprising the PKS marker in the respective filamentous fungi. Disruption of the PKS marker will lead to a loss of colour.

Preferred phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are those mentioned above. Preferred non-phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are fungi 45 of group consisting of the genera *Aspergillus* such as *Aspergillus*

parasiticus, Aspergillus nidulans and Wangiella such as Wangiella dermatidis.

In this connection, the selection of the functional equivalent
5 for the use as marker gene depends on the fungi to be trans-
formed. By preference, the polyketide synthetase fragment has an
identity of at least 80%, by preference at least 81%, 82%, 83%,
84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89%, 90%, especially preferably at least
91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99% identity with the
10 polyketide synthetase of the fungi to be transformed.

For example, for transformation of Fusarium graminearum, a nu-
cleic acid sequence can be selected comprising a nucleic acid se-
quence comprising

15 i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2,
SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5; or

20 ii. a nucleic acid sequence that has at least an identity of 80%
SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID
NO:5; or

25 iii. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i. or ii.
consisting of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp,
more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least
500bp.

30 iv. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i. or ii.
consisting of at least 300bp, preferably at least 400bp,
more preferably at least 450bp, most preferably at least
500bp comprising

35 a) a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:7; or

c) a nucleic acid sequence that has at least an identity of
80% with the SEQ ID NO:8.

As mentioned above, another embodiment of the present invention
are plasmid vectors for targeted transformation of filamentous
40 fungi comprising a PKS-marker. These plasmid vectors are either
vectors currently used for targeted transformation of filamentous
fungi e.g. such as pAN7 (Punt et al, 1987 Gene 36:117-124) and
other vectors that are well known by the skilled artisan or plas-
mid vectors according to the invention, preferably plasmid vec-
45 tors according to the invention.

All of the above-mentioned vectors comprising the PKS marker are hereinbelow termed as "PKS-vectors".

A PKS-vector is also a vector, which comprises a PKS-Marker-expression cassette.

All vectors according to the invention not comprising the PKS marker are hereinbelow termed as "non-PKS-vectors".

10 The present invention furthermore encompasses a method for preparing mutated filamentous fungi, comprising the steps of transferring a non-PKS vector or a PKS-vector into a filamentous fungi; and selecting clones of said filamentous fungi, which contain at least one genetic marker introduced by said plasmid vector.

15 The term filamentous fungi as well as preferred fungi for this purpose are those mentioned and defined above.

In a preferred embodiment, the method for preparing mutated filamentous fungi, comprising the following steps

- 20 a) transferring a PKS-vector into a filamentous fungi; and
- 25 b) selecting successfully transformed filamentous fungi by the absence of colour (pigment).

As explained above, the absence of colour is based on significant reduction in the amount polyketide synthetase (or in the polyketide synthetase acitivity or instability of polyketide synthetase 30 mRNA, which is present in a filamentous fungi. The absence of colour can be monitored for example by comparing the transformed fungi with the respective wild-type fungi of the same species.

If a PKS-vector is transferred into a filamentous fungi, the disruption of the PKS gene leads to a loss of colour (pigment) 35 whereby the degree of transformation can be determined easily. Resulting transformants are white in contrast to the colored wild-type. Thus, the selection according to step b) is done by monitoring the absence of melanin in the filamentous fungi. In a 40 preferred embodiment, the absence of pigment is monitored by optical means.

Alternatively, the absence of colour results from the reduction of the polyketide synthetase via antisense techniques. The absence of colour hereby means a "reduction of colour" or, preferably, loss of colour. Absence of colour means a reduction in colour of at least 20%, preferably between 20 and 40%, by prefer-

ence between 40 and 60%, more preferably between 60 and 80%, most preferred between 80% and 100%.

In a more preferred embodiment, the PKS-vector comprises at least 5 an additional selection marker, preferably the hygromycin resistance gene. In a particular preferred embodiment, the selection of the successfully transformed filamentous fungi comprising a PKS-vector can be carried out by hygromycin resistance of successfully 10 transformed clones and by the absence of pigment of successfully transformed clones. Most preferably, the PKS-vector is a vector according to the invention additionally comprising a PKS-marker.

In a further embodiment of the invention, the selection of the successfully transformed filamentous fungi comprising a non-PKS- 15 vector can be carried out by hygromycin resistance of successfully transformed clones.

If a non-PKS-vector is used, the vector is linearized by a restriction enzyme cutting in the nucleic acid sequence region of 20 element d). Also nucleic acid sequences exceeding 2000 bp can be used what can be disadvantageous as mentioned above. If a PKS-vector is used, the plasmid vector is transferred into a filamentous fungi with the proviso said vector being linearized by a restriction enzyme in PKS-marker nucleic acid sequence. Contrarily to the non-PKS-vectors, the nucleic acid sequence to be 25 expressed recombinantly can also be smaller than 400bp.

In addition to the aforementioned selection methods set forth in step a) to c), homologous recombination can be confirmed by PCR 30 based on oligonucleotides preferably derived from the vector sequence flanking the 5 and 3 region of the gene to be inserted. Specific examples of these primers are given in the examples.

The plasmid vector may be transferred into the filamentous fungi 35 to be transformed by methods familiar to the skilled worker, preferably via protoplast preparation with driselase or driselase and glucanase as lytic enzyme.

The above-mentioned transformation methods can be also realized 40 in a high throughput screening. Using high throughput screening, many different clones are obtained in parallel so that large numbers of successfully transformed clones of filamentous fungi can be quickly screened.

45 The term filamentous fungi as well as preferred fungi for this purpose are those mentioned and defined above.

Due to the convenience of the vector, the above-mentioned KO-plasmid preparation, fungi transformation and screening of the mutants can be at least partially automated so that the whole procedure can also be realized in a high throughput screening.

5 Using high throughput system for example for KO-plasmid preparation and DNA amplification by PCR to screen the recombinant mutants, many different clones are obtained in parallel so that large numbers of successfully transformed clones can be quickly screened.

10

Mutagenized filamentous fungi, obtainable according to a method mentioned above, are further encompassed by the present invention.

15 In an alternative embodiment, the method of transforming filamentous fungi based on the use of polyketide synthetase as marker for transformation comprises the following steps:

- a) providing a filamentous fungi characterized by the absence of 20 colour (pigment), in which the polyketide synthetase gene is modified such that the polyketide synthetase cannot be functionally expressed;
- b) transforming the filamentous fungi of step a) with a "sense 25 expression cassette" or a vector comprising the aforementioned expression cassette;
- c) selecting successfully transformed filamentous fungi by the presence of pigment (colour).

30

The nucleic acid sequence as defined in b) i to v. is herein below termed as PKS encoding sequence.

The terms "expression cassette" and "genetic control elements" 35 are explained above.

The "sense-expression cassette" set forth in step b) of the above-mentioned method comprises

- 40 a) a promotor sequence in functional linkage with a nucleic acid sequence comprising
 - i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:3, 4 or 5; or

45

- ii. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation; or
- 5 iii. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 that has at least an identity of 40% with the SEQ ID NO:6; or
- 10 iv. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:9 or SEQ ID NO: 11;
-
- v. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:12 or SEQ ID NO:13 by back translation;
- 15 and optionally

20 b) further genetic control sequences in functionally linked with a nucleic acid sequence according to a).

The expression cassette or vector comprises preferably a polyketide synthetase encoding nucleic acid sequence as set forth in b)
25 i., ii. or iii..

Preferred phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are those mentioned above. Preferred non-phytopathogenic filamentous fungi are fungi of group consisting of the genera *Aspergillus* such as *Aspergillus* 30 *parasiticus*, *Aspergillus nidulans* and *Wangiella dermatidis*.

The modification of the polyketide synthetase encoding sequence of the respective fungi can be done either by introduction of at 35 least one mutation in the gene encoding a polyketide synthetase or disruption of the gene encoding a polyketide synthetase.

The term "disruption of the PKS marker" means that the PKS marker sequence is disrupted by introducing DNA comprising stop-codons 40 in the PKS marker sequence e.g. by homologous recombination. The respective methods are well known by the skilled artisan.

The term "mutations" of nucleic acid sequences comprises substitutions, additions, deletions, inversions or insertions of one 45 or more nucleotide residues, which have to bring about termination of translation of the corresponding amino acid sequence of the target protein by the substitution, insertion or deletion of

one or more amino acids (e.g. a by frame-shift or introduction of stop codon or amendment of nucleic acid sequence). The respective methods are well known by the skilled artisan.

5 For example, the mutations are carried out in the flanking regions of exon and intron of a PKS gene. These regions can be determined easily by the skilled artisan. For example, in SEQ ID NO:3 the flanking regions between exon are at bp 1022/1023; bp 1067/1068, bp 1361/1362; bp 1067/1068; bp 1361/1362; bp 1067/1068
10 ; bp 1361/1362; bp 1416/1417; bp 2399/2400; bp 2447/2448; bp 2675/2676; bp 2738/2739; bp 5744/5745; bp 5792/5793; and/or bp 7205/7206 (Ende 6. exon bp 7205). .

The term "functional analogues" is defined above describe, in the
15 presence context nucleic acid sequences which are capable of bringing about the expression, in a filamentous fungi, of a polypeptide with the biological activity of polyketide synthetase and which can be deduced from an amino acid sequence by back translation which has at least an identity of 40%, 41%, 42%, 43%, 44%,
20 45%, 46%, 47%, 48% or 49% preferred of 50%, 51%, 52%, 53%, 54%, 55%, 56%, 57%, 58%, 59%, 60%, 61%, 62%, 63%, 64%, 65%, 66%, 67%, 68%, 69%, 70%, 71%, 72%, 73%, 74%, 75%, 76%, 77%, 78% or 79% more preferred of 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89% or 90% most preferred of 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or
25 99% with the SEQ ID NO:6.

As explained above, the plasmid vector may be transferred into the filamentous fungi to be transformed by methods familiar to the skilled worker, preferably via protoplast preparation with
30 driselase or driselase and glucanase as lytic enzyme.

The above-mentioned transformation methods can be also realized in a high throughput screening. Using high throughput screening, many different clones are obtained in parallel so that large numbers of successfully transformed clones of filamentous fungi can be quickly screened.

The invention is now illustrated by the examples which follow,
40 but not limited thereto.

Examples

The recombinant methods on which the exemplary embodiments which
45 follow are based are now described briefly:

A: General methods

Cloning methods such as, for example, restriction cleavages, DNA isolation, agarose gel electrophoresis, purification of DNA fragments, transfer of nucleic acids to nitrocellulose and nylon membranes, linking of DNA fragments, transformation of *E. coli* cells, bacterial cultures, sequence analysis of recombinant DNA and Southern and Western Blots were carried out as described by Sambrook et al., Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press (1989) and Ausubel, F.M. et al., Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Greene Publishing Assoc. and Wiley-Interscience (1994); ISBN 0-87969-309-6.

15 The bacterial strains used hereinbelow (*E. coli* DH5 or XL1 blue) were obtained from Life Technologies or Stratagene. The vector were used for cloning. DSM:4527 can be used as *F. Graminearum* wild-type strain 8/1. Restriction maps of the vectors pUCmini-Hyg and PUCmini-Hyg TA are given in Fig 1 and 2.

20 B: Sequence analysis of recombinant DNA (please check, whether this is the method of choice)

Recombinant DNA molecules were sequenced using an ABI laser fluorescence DNA sequencer following the method of Sanger (Sanger et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 74, 5463-5467(1977)). Fragments resulting from a polymerase chain reaction were sequenced and verified in order to avoid polymerase errors in constructs to be expressed.

30

C: Materials used

Unless otherwise specified in the text, all of the chemicals used were obtained in analytical grade quality from Fluka (Neu-Ulm), 35 Merck (Darmstadt), Roth (Karlsruhe), Serva (Heidelberg) and Sigma (Deisenhofen). Solutions were prepared using pure pyrogen-free water, referred to in the following text as H₂O, from a Milli-Q water system purification unit (Millipore, Eschborn). Restriction 40 enzymes, DNA-modifying enzymes and molecular-biological kits were obtained from AGS (Heidelberg), Amersham (Brunswick), Biometra (Göttingen), Roche (Mannheim), Genomed (Bad Oeynhausen), New England Biolabs (Schwalbach/Taunus), Novagen (Madison, Wisconsin, USA), Perkin-Elmer (Weiterstadt), Pharmacia (Freiburg), Qiagen 45 (Hilden) and Stratagene (Heidelberg). Unless otherwise specified, they were used following the manufacturer's instructions.

All of the media and buffers used for the genetic engineering experiments were sterilized either by filter sterilization or by heating in the autoclave.

5 In degenerated primer sequences, the following abbreviations are used:

A or T = "W";

G or C = "S";

T or C = "Y";

10 A or C = "M";

A or G = "R";

Examples

15 Example 1 - Construction of pUCmini-Hyg and PUCmini-Hyg TA vector

A 2536 bp DNA fragment corresponding to the promoter of glyceral-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GPD1) from *Cochliobolus heterotrophus* associated to the hygromycin B resistance gene from

20 *Escherichia coli* was amplified by PCR with the oligonucleotides

P1 5' atgaagcttgggtttgagggccaatggAACGAAACTAGTGTACCACTTGACC 3'
(SEQ ID NO 14); and

25 P2 5'gacagatctggcgccattcgccattcag 3' (SEQ ID NO 15)

using pGUS5 as template (Mönke, E. and Schäfer, W., 1993, Mol. Gen. Genet. 241: 73-80). The PCR is done using standard protocols; e.g. as described in Maniatis et al., Mol. Cloning.

30 The resulting DNA fragment was inserted in the plasmid pFDX3809 (WO 01/38504) by the restriction site Hind III and Bgl II introduced by the oligonucleotides P1 and P2. The resulting plasmid pHygB serves as template for a further PCR, wherein the Oligonucleotides

35 ANK 518 5' ggaatcggtcaatacactac 3' (SEQ ID NO 16)

ANK 519 5' tgttagatctctattcctttgcgcctcgacgagt 3' (SEQ ID NO 17)

40 are used to shorten the hygromycin B resistance gene specifically. The resulting PCR fragment comprising 575 bp of the 3' end of the hygromycin gene was inserted in the plasmid pHygB via the restriction sites Nde I/ Bgl II generating the plasmid pHygB-NOS.

45

A Hind III / Ssp I DNA fragment of 2019 bp containing the expression cassette GPD1 promoter, the hygromycin B resistance gene and the nopaline synthase terminator was isolated from pHygB-NOS and inserted in the pUCmini plasmid (= plasmid pFDX3809, see WO 5 01/38509) previously treated with EcoRI and HindIII restriction enzymes to give the plasmid pUCmini-Hyg; to do so, the EcoRI ends were made compatible with Ssp I by a fill-in treatment using the Klenow fragment of DNA polymerase I. A second version of pUCmini-Hyg, called pUCmini-Hyg-TA, was obtained by the insertion of the following adaptor in the NotI/AscI restriction sites 10 of pUCmini-Hyg:

5' GGCGGCCACGGATATCTTGGCAAAGAATTCCCTGG 3' (SEQ ID NO 18)

15 3' CGGTGCCTATAGAACCGGTTCTTAAGGACCGCGC 5' (SEQ ID NO 19)

The adaptor contains 2 XcmI restriction sites so that XcmI digest of pUCmini-Hyg-TA creates T-overhangs that permits direct cloning of PCR products made with the classical Taq-polymerases.

20

Example 2 - Construction of the PKS comprising vector "pUCmini-Hyg-PKS"

The nucleic acid sequence encoding PKS was amplified by PCR with 25 degenerated primers

LC1 5'-GAY CCI MGI TTY TTY AAY ATG-3' (SEQ ID NO 20)

LC2c 5'-GTI CCI GTI CCR TGC ATY TC-3' (SEQ ID NO 21)

30

based on the conserved amino acid sequence of the PKS gene sequences from *Aspergillus nidulans*, *Colletotrichum lagenarium*, *Penicillium patulum*, and *Aspergillus parasiticus* (Bingle et al., 1999) using genomic DNA of *Fusarium graminearum* as template.

35 Thermal cycling parameters consisted of an initial denaturation at 94°C for 3 min followed by 34 cycles of 94°C for 1 min (denaturation), 55°C for 1 min (annealing), 72°C for 3 min (extension) and a final extension at 72°C for 10 min according to standard procedures. The resulting PCR product was cloned into the pGEM-T 40 vector (Promega, Mannheim, Germany) to give the plasmid pGEM-T/PKS833 and sequenced. A 633 bp DNA fragment (2236bp to 2870bp of SEQ ID NO:1; corresponding to 2234bp to 2865bp of SEQ ID NO:3; set forth in SEQ ID NO:18) was amplified by PCR using the oligonucleotides

45

ANK593 5' ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCAATGGCCCTCGAACAGC 3' (SEQ ID NO 22)

ANK594 5' AAATGGCGCGCCGGCCCAGAATGACACC 3' (SEQ ID NO 23)

and cloned into the plasmid pUCmini-Hyg using the restriction site NotI and AscI present in the oligonucleotide sequences. The 5 resulting plasmid pUCmini-Hyg-PKS is used for homologous recombination.

The flanking regions of the PKS DNA fragment were obtained by inverse PCR (Triglia T, Peterson MG, Kemp DJ, Nucleic Acids Res 10 1988 Aug 25;16(16):8186). Genomic DNA was treated with the restriction enzymes PstI, NcoI, or XhoI respectively. DNA was then self-ligated to get circular DNA molecule. The latter was used as template for the inverse PCR reaction using the primers

15 P1A: 5' TGCCACCTGTAGTCTGCAATCAG 3' (SEQ ID NO 24) and

P2A: 5' TGACTAACCTGACAACTTCGCTG 3' (SEQ ID NO 25)

deduced from the polyketide synthetase (PKS) DNA fragment of the 20 plasmid pGEM-T/PKS833 described above.

In a second step, the PCR product was reamplified with the nested primers

25 P1B: 5' CCAGGATCCGACTGCTCAG 3' (SEQ ID NO 26) and

P2B: 5' CTACATCGAGATGCACGGCAC 3' (SEQ ID NO 27)

(deduced from the PKS DNA fragment of the plasmid pGEM-T/PKS833) 30 , cloned into the pPCR-XL-TOPO vector (Invitrogen) and sequenced to get SEQ ID NO:1.

Identification of the genomic DNA Sequence

35 The remaining parts of the flanking regions were obtained by Tail-PCR (Liu YG, Whittier RF; Genomics 1995 Feb 10;25(3):674-81) using 9 arbitrary degenerated primers

FJM-tail-AD1	5'-NGT CGA SWG ANA WGA A-3' (SEQ ID NO 28),
40 FJM-tail-AD2	5'-GTN CGA SWC ANA WGT T-3' (SEQ ID NO 29),
FJM-tail-AD3	5'-WGT GNA GWA NCA NAG A-3' (SEQ ID NO 30),
45 FJM-tail-AD4	5'-NTC GAS TWT SGW GTT-3 (SEQ ID NO 31),
FJM-tail-AD6	5'-TGW GNA GWA NCA SAG A-3' (SEQ ID NO 32),

FJM-tail-AD7 5'-AGW GNA GWA NCA WAG G-3' (SEQ ID NO 33),
FJM-tail-AD8 5'-CAW CGI CNG AIA SGA A-3' (SEQ ID NO 34)
5 and
FJM-tail-AD9 5'-TCS TIC GNA CIT WGG A-3' (SEQ ID NO 35),

10 coupled to the primer

TailPKS1c 5'-TTG TTA CTG GAG AGG TAA TGA AG-3" (SEQ ID NO 36)

specific for the 5' PKS flanking region deduced from SEQ ID NO:1,
15 or coupled to the primer

TailPKS2c 5'-TGA GAC AGA TCT CGC GAG CCC TC-3' (SEQ ID NO 37)

specific for the 3' PKS flanking region deduced from SEQ ID NO:1
20 . After subcloning and subsequent sequencing of the PCR products
SEQ ID NO:3 was obtained.

Identification of the cDNA Sequence of Polyketide Synthetase

25 The PKS cDNA sequence was obtained by RT-PCR with a crude RNA preparation from *fusarium graminearum* and various primers deduced from the genomic sequence. This was done according the classicals methods (Ausubel, F.M. et al., Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Greene Publishing Assoc. and Wiley-Interscience (1994); ISBN 0-87969-309-6). Alignment of cDNA and genomic PKS sequences permits to identify precisely the location of introns in the genomic sequence.

Example 3 Transformation of *F. graminearum*

35 50 ml of CM-medium (Leach et al., 1982, J. Gen. Microbiol. 128: 1719-1729) were inoculated with approximately 10⁵ conidia, and incubated for 2 days at 28°C, 140 rpm. Resulting hyphae were homogenized in a Warring-Blender; 200 ml CM were inoculated with 10 ml
40 hyphal suspension, and incubated overnight at 24°C. Mycel were trapped on a sterile filter, and washed two times with sterile water. 2 g of the hyphae were resuspended in 20 ml Driselase/Glu-
canase (Interspex Products, San Maneo, USA; 5% / 3% in 700 mM
45 NaCl, pH 5.6), and digested 2½ to 3 h at 28°C, 75 rpm. Undigested hyphal were removed from the protoplast suspension by filtration through gauze and Nybold membrane (50 µm pore size). The protoplast suspension were combined with 700 mM NaCl and again passed

through the gauze and the Nybold membrane. The protoplasts were pelleted by centrifugation (1300 x g) in a swing-out Rotor and washed two times with ice-cold NaCl 700 mM and centrifuge (830 x g). Then the protoplasts were resuspended in STC (0.8 M sorbitol, 5 50 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.0, 50 mM CaCl₂) and store on ice until transformation (maximal 1 week).

For transformation, protoplasts were resuspended in 4 parts STC and 1 part SPTC (0.8 M sorbitol, 40% polyethylene glycol 4000, 10 50 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.0, 50 mM CaCl₂) at a concentration of 0.5-2 x 10⁸/ml; 30 µg of the pUCmini-Hyg-PKS plasmid DNA linearized with the Eco47III restriction site inside the PKS fragment and 5 µl heparin (5 mg/ml in STC) were added to 100 µl of the protoplast suspension in 10 ml tubes. After mixing, samples were incubated 15 on ice for 30 min. 1 ml SPTC was mixed to the suspension and incubated at room temperature for 20 min. Protoplasts were mixed gently into 200 ml regeneration medium (0.1% (w/v) yeast extract, 0.1% (w/v) caseinhydrolysate, 34.2% (w/v) sucrose, 1.6% (w/v) granulated Agar) at 43°C and spread on a 94 mm plates (20 ml per 20 plate). The plates were incubated at 28°C. After 12-24 h, the plates were overlaid with 10 ml per plate water based selective medium (16g/l granulated agar, 100mg/l Hygromycin and further incubated at 28°C until transformants were obtained, which were transferred to fresh CM-Hyg-plates (consisting of CM-media, 25 100 µg/ml hygromycin and 2% (w/v) Agar. The transformants were isolated by single spore isolation. For generation of conidia, the transformants were cultivated on SNA plates (Nirenberg, 1981, Canadian J. Botany 59: 1599-1609) under UV-light 7-14 days at 18°C. Dilutions of conidia were plated on CM-Hyg plates, and single 30 colonies were transferred from these plates to fresh CM-Hyg plates.

Example 4 Southernblot analysis

35 Genomic DNA was isolated from frozen hyphal material using the Puregene Genomic DNA Isolation Kit (Gentra Systems, Minneapolis USA) and digested for 6 h with NruI restriction enzyme. The genomic DNA was separated by electrophoresis on a 1% (w/v) agarose gel and blotted onto a nylon membrane (Hybond NX; Amersham Pharmacia Biotech, Buckinghamshire England). A digoxigenin labeled probe was generated by PCR based on specific primers PKS forward 5'-GCG CTT GAG ATG GCT AGT ATC G-3' and PKS reverse 5'-GTG CCG TGC ATC TCG ATG TAG-3' using pGEM-T/PKS833 as template and digoxigenin labeled dUTPs by PCR reaction according to the recommendation of 40 the manufacturer (Roche Diagnostics GmbH, Mannheim). PCR conditions 45 were 94°C for 3 min (initial denaturation) followed by 30 cycles of 94°C for 30 sec (denaturation), 55°C for 45 sec (annealing),

72°C for 1 min (extension) and a final extension at 72°C for 10 min. The non-radioactive hybridization and the detection were done under highly stringent conditions as described in Roche Molecular Biochemicals DIG Application Manual for Filter Hybridization (Roche Diagnostics GmbH, Mannheim).

To confirm the insertion of the vector construct into the PKS locus in comparison with the wild type gene, primers

10 EF-PKS 5' atgtctccaaaggaagctgagc 3' (SEQ ID NO 38); and

ER-PKS 5' tcgagtgtatggatactgcttcg 3' (SEQ ID NO 39)

are constructed based on the PKS DNA sequence from the plasmid 15 pGEM-T/PKS833; four universal primers are constructed, wherein

Lac 92 5' cggtacactagaaggacagtatttggata 3' (SEQ ID NO 40)

Lac 93 5' gtcaggcaactatggatgaaacggaaatagac 3' (SEQ ID NO 41)

20

Lac 94 5' acccatctcataaataacgtatgc 3' (SEQ ID NO 42) - and

Lac 95 5' caactctatccagagcttgggtta 3' (SEQ ID NO 431)

25 permit amplification of a 412 bp DNA fragment of the hygromycin cassette.

PCR reactions were conducted in classical conditions: 94°C for 3 min (initial denaturation) followed by 30 cycles of 94°C/60

30 (denaturation), 55°C for 90 sec (annealing), 72°C for 90 sec (extension) and a final extension at 72°C for 10 min.

6 recombinant clones resistant to Hygromycin were analyzed by PCR using the primer set Lac 94 / Lac 95 specific for the hygromycin resistance gene. All the mutants were found to contain the resistance gene.

35 *Hyg* resistance gene. All the mutants were found to present the expected DNA fragment of 412 bp indicating the integration of the plasmid pUCmini-Hyg-PKS in the genome.

A 712 bp corresponding to the PKS gene could be amplified with the primer set EF-PKS/ER-PKS mentioned above using genomic DNA

40 from a wild type strain; on the contrary no PCR fragment were amplified with genomic DNA from the recombinant clones indicating that the PKS gene is disrupted by the insertion of pUCmini-Hyg-PKS. This was confirmed by PCR amplification EF-PKS combined with Lac 93 (hybridizing to the plasmid backbone near Not I restriction site) and ER-PKS combined with Lac 92 (hybridizing to the plasmid backbone near Asc I restriction site). In both cases, DNA fragments of about 600 bp were amplified for the recombinant

clones but not for the wild type strain (WT). All together the PCR analysis using the different primer sets proves that the plasmid pUCmini-Hyg-PKS was targeted specifically in the PKS locus by homologous recombination. This process permits to disrupt 5 the PKS gene since the recombinant mutants were found to lack the typical pigmentation (purple) of the wildtype strain.

Example 5 functional expression of Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP) in *Fusarium graminearum*

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A) Plasmid construction

In a first step, a 67bp DNA fragment encoding the peptide leader of the first 23 amino acids from N-terminus of the yeast ARH1 15 (SwissProt; P48360) was amplified by PCR using the primers

Lac 80 5' cccgaattcatgagcttggtaataagg 3' (SEQ ID NO 44) and

Lac 81 5' ttattcttagatccatggaaatggatacagtcttacg 3' (SEQ ID NO 20 45)

In a second step, a 734 bp DNA fragment encoding the Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP) was amplified by PCR using the plasmid pEGFP-N2 (Genbank; U57608) and the primers

25

Lac 84 5' cgccaccatggtagcaaggcgaggagctgtt 3' (SEQ ID NO 46) and

Lac 85 5' tatgtatcttagagtcgcggccgtttacttgcacagctcg 3' (SEQ ID NO 30 47).

The PCR products were assembled in frame with the Nco I restriction sites present in the oligonucleotides Lac 81 and Lac 84 and cloned in the expression plasmid pYES2 (Invitrogen) using the restriction sites EcoRI and Xba I present in the oligonucleotides 35 Lac 80 and Lac 85, respectively. In the resulting plasmid pLAC7, the recombinant gene encoding GFP is under the control of the galactose (Gal 1) promoter and cytochrome C1 terminator.

40 A 2892 bp DNA fragment containing the GFP expression cassette was isolated from pLAC7 using the restriction sites Nae I and Bsa I and cloned in the plasmid pUCmini-Hyg-PKS (see example 2). To do so, pUCmini-Hyg-PKS was firstly cut by Asc I and filled in according to classical methods then treated with Bsa I. The resulting 45 plasmid pUCmini-Hyg-PKS-GFP contains all genetic elements

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permitting the production of recombinant GFP in *Fusarium graminearum*.

B) Transformation of *Fusarium graminearum* with pUCmini-Hyg-PKS-GFP and analysis of transformants

The transformation was done as described in example 3, wherein pUCmini-Hyg-PKS-GFP was linearized with EcoR47III. The correct integration of the plasmid in the PKS locus was observed after 10 single conidiation by the absence of pigmentation of the recombinant mutants.

In addition, the integration was confirmed by PCR as described in example 4 using the following primer combinations EF-PKS (see example 4; SEQ ID NO:38) and ER-PKS (see example 4; SEQ ID NO:39), whereby no amplification were observed since the gene PKS is disrupted whereas wild type strain or unspecific mutants were presenting a 714 bp DNA fragment corresponding to the expected PKS DNA fragment.

20

Using the primer combination EF-PKS (see example 4; SEQ ID NO:38) and

Lac 211 5' gtttctaatccgtactagtggatca 3' (SEQ ID NO 48)

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the amplification of a 835 bp DNA corresponding to the 5' end plasmid integration in the PKS locus of the mutants was observed. No DNA fragment was amplified for the wildtype strain due the absence of the DNA sequence complementary to Lac211.

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The primer combination

ANK 458 5' ctttgatctttctacgggtctga 3' (SEQ ID NO 49) and

35 ER-PKS (see example 4; SEQ ID NO:39) led to the amplification of a 718 bp DNA corresponding to the 3' end plasmid integration in the PKS locus of the mutants. No DNA fragment was amplified for the wildtype strain due the absence of the DNA sequence complementary to ANK 458.

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C) Detection of the production of GFP

The recombinant mutants were grown for a few days in CM-Hyg medium as described in example 3 except for glucose which was replaced by galactose as a carbon source. The fluorescence of GFP was detected using the polarstar spectrophotometer (Firma BMG; Ex: 385nm and Em: 520nm). In these conditions fluorescence was

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observed for the strains which showed integration of the plasmid whereas no fluorescence was observed for the wildtype strains.

Brief description of the figures

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Figure 1: Map of pUCmini-Hyg

Figure 1: Map of PUCmini-Hyg TA

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Claims

1. A plasmid vector for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi comprising
 - 5 a) an origin of replication for a host organism which is not originating from the filamentous fungi to be transformed;
 - 10 b) a selection marker for a host organism not originating from the filamentous fungi;
 - 15 c) a promotor facilitating recombinant expression in fungi that is functionally linked to the coding region of the hygromycin resistance gene which is functionally linked to a terminator which facilitates transcription termination in filamentous fungi;
- 20 wherein the overall size of the elements a), b) and c) does not exceed 4500 bp; and
 - 25 d) a nucleic acid sequence, which is homologous to nucleic acid sequences of the filamentous fungi to be transformed and makes homologous recombination in the filamentous fungi to be transformed possible.
2. A plasmid vector as claimed in claim 1, wherein the an origin of replication a) originates from bacteria.
- 30 3. A plasmid vector as claimed in claim 1 to 2, wherein the selection marker b) imparts a resistance to antibiotics.
4. A plasmid vector according to claim 1 to 3, wherein the pro-
35 motor of element c) is selected from the group consisting of the GPD-1-, PX6-, TEF-, CUP1-, PGK-, GAP1-, TPI, PHO5-, AOX1, GAL10/CYC1-, CYC1, OliC-, ADH-, TDH-, Kex2-, MFA- and the NMT-promotor.
- 40 5. A plasmid vector according to claim 1 to 4, wherein the ter-
minator of element c) is selected from the group consisting of the AOX1-, nos-, PGK-, TrpC- and the CYC1-terminator.
- 45 6. A plasmid vector according to claim 1 to 5, wherein the pro-
motor of element c) is the GPD-1-promotor and the terminator of element c) is the nos-terminator.

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7. A plasmid vector according to claims 1 to 6, wherein the nucleic acid sequence d) is functionally linked to a promotor facilitating recombinant expression in filamentous fungi.
- 5 8. A plasmid vector according to claims 1 to 7, wherein the nucleic acid sequence d) is functionally linked to a transcription terminator facilitating recombinant expression in filamentous fungi.
- 10 9. A selection marker comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase fragment, wherein said nucleic acid sequence comprises
 - i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5; or
 - 15 ii. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation; or
 - 20 iii. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 50% with the SEQ ID NO:6; or
 - 25 iv. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i., ii. or iii. consisting of at least 300bp; or
 - 30 v. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i., ii. or iii. consisting of at least 300bp comprising
 - a) a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:7 ; or
 - b) a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:8 by back translation; or
 - 35 c) a functional equivalent of a nucleic acid sequence set forth in a), which is encoded by amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 85% with the SEQ ID NO:8.

10. Use of a nucleic acid sequence comprising

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a) a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase; or

5 b) parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i. consisting of at least 300bp.

as marker for targeted transformation in filamentous fungi.

11. Use of a nucleic acid sequence according to claim 10 said nucleic acid sequence comprising

10 i. a nucleic acid sequence according to claim 9; or

15 ii. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:9 or SEQ ID NO: 11; or

20 iii. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:12 or SEQ ID NO:13 by back translation; or

25 iv. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i), which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 40% with the SEQ ID NO:6; or

30 v. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in ii., iii. or iv. consisting of at least 300bp; or

35 vi. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in ii., iii or iv. consisting of at least 300bp comprising a nucleic acid sequence, which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 68% with the SEQ ID NO:8.

35 12. A plasmid vector for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi additionally comprising a selection marker comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase fragment said nucleic acid sequence comprising

40 i. a nucleic acid sequence according to claim 9; or

45 ii. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 40% with the SEQ ID NO:6.

iii. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:9 or SEQ ID NO: 11;

iv. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:12 or SEQ ID NO:13 by back translation; or

5

v. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in ii.,
10 iii. or iv. consisting of at least 300bp; or

10

vi. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i., ii.
15 or iii. or iv. consisting of at least 300bp, which are encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 68% with SEQ ID NO:8.

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13. A plasmid vector for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi as claimed in claims 1 to 8, additionally comprising a selection marker comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding a polyketide synthetase fragment said nucleic acid sequence comprising

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i. a nucleic acid sequence according to claim 9; or
25 ii. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i), which is encoded by an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 40% with the SEQ ID NO:6; or

30

iii. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:9 or SEQ ID NO: 11;

35

iv. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:12 or SEQ ID NO:13 by back translation; or

40

v. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in ii.,
iii. or iv. consisting of at least 300bp; or

45

vi. parts of the nucleic acid sequence as defined in i., ii.
or iii. or iv. consisting of at least 300bp comprising a nucleic acid sequence, which is encoded by a functional equivalent of an amino acid sequence that has at least an identity of 68% with the SEQ ID NO:8.

14. An expression cassette comprising

5 a) a promotor sequence in functional linkage with a nucleic acid sequence according to claim 9 in antisense orientation; and optionally

b) further genetic control sequences in functionally linked with a nucleic acid sequence according to a).

10 15. A plasmid vector for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi additionally comprising an expression cassette according to claim 14.

15 16. A plasmid vector for targeted transformation of filamentous fungi as claimed in claims 1 to 8, additionally comprising an expression cassette according to claim 14.

20 17. A method for transforming filamentous fungi, comprising the following steps

20 a) transferring a plasmid vector according to claim 12, 13, 15 or 16 into a filamentous fungi;

25 b) selecting successfully transformed filamentous fungi by the absence of colour.

18. An expression cassette comprising

30 a) a promotor sequence in functional linkage with a nucleic acid sequence comprising

35 i. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:3, 4 or 5; or

ii. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 by back translation; or

40 iii. a functional equivalent of the nucleic acid sequence set forth in i) which is encoded by an amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:6 that has at least an identity of 40% with the SEQ ID NO:6; or

45 iv. a nucleic acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:9 or SEQ ID NO: 11;

44

v. a nucleic acid sequence which, owing to the degeneracy of the genetic code, can be deduced from the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:12 or SEQ ID NO:13 by back translation;

5

and optionally

b) further genetic control sequences in functionally linked with a nucleic acid sequence according to a).

10

19. A method for transformation of filamentous fungi, comprising the following steps

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a) providing a filamentous fungi, in which the polyketide synthetase gene is modified such that the polyketide synthetase cannot be functionally expressed;

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b) transforming the filamentous fungi of step a) with an expression cassette according to claim 18 or vector comprising the aforementioned expression cassette;

c) selecting successfully transformed filamentous fungi by the presence of colour.

25 20. A method as claimed in claim 17 or 19, wherein the plasmid vector comprises at least an additional selection marker.

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21. A method as claimed in claims 17, 19 or 20, wherein the selection is confirmed by PCR.

22. A method as claimed in claims 17, 19, 20 or 21, wherein the filamentous fungi are successfully transformed and identified in a high-throughput screening.

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Plasmid vectors for transformation of filamentous fungi

Abstract

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The invention relates to novel plasmid vectors for transformation of filamentous fungi and to a method of modifying the genome of filamentous fungi based on these vectors. The invention furthermore relates to the modification of a specific gene via the process of homologous recombination, to recombinant expression of foreign genes in filamentous fungi and to new selection markers for detecting successful transfer of the target gene in filamentous fungi.

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 Asp Gly Tyr Cys Arg Ala Asp Gly Val Gly Thr Ile Ile Leu Lys Arg
 610 615 620

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 Leu Glu Asp Ala Glu Ala Asp Asn Asp Pro Ile Leu Gly Val Ile Leu
 625 630 635 640

 ggc gct tac aca aac cac tca gcc gaa gca gta tcc atc act cga cca 1968
 Gly Ala Tyr Thr Asn His Ser Ala Glu Ala Val Ser Ile Thr Arg Pro
 645 650 655

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 His Ala Gly Ala Gln Glu Tyr Ile Phe Ser Lys Leu Leu Arg Glu Ser
 660 665 670

 ggc acc gat ccc tac aac gtt agc tac atc gag atg cac ggc aca ggc 2064
 Gly Thr Asp Pro Tyr Asn Val Ser Tyr Ile Glu Met His Gly Thr Gly
 675 680 685

 act caa gcc ggc gac gca acc gag atg aca tcc gtc ctc aag acg ttt 2112
 Thr Gln Ala Gly Asp Ala Thr Glu Met Thr Ser Val Leu Lys Thr Phe
 690 695 700

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 Ala Pro Thr Ser Gly Phe Gly Arg Leu Pro His Gln Asn Leu His
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 ttg ggt tca gtc aag gcc aat gtc ggg cac ggt gaa tcc gca tct ggt 2208
 Leu Gly Ser Val Lys Ala Asn Val Gly His Gly Glu Ser Ala Ser Gly
 725 730 735

 atc att gct ctg atc aag acg ctg ctt atg atg gag aag aac atg atc 2256
 Ile Ile Ala Leu Ile Lys Thr Leu Leu Met Met Glu Lys Asn Met Ile
 740 745 750

 ccg ccg cat tgt ggt atc aag aca aag atc aat cac cat ttt cct acg 2304
 Pro Pro His Cys Gly Ile Lys Thr Lys Ile Asn His His Phe Pro Thr
 755 760 765

 gat ctc act cag cgc aat gtc cat atc gcc aaa gtt ccg aca tct tgg 2352
 Asp Leu Thr Gln Arg Asn Val His Ile Ala Lys Val Pro Thr Ser Trp
 770 775 780

 aca aga tcg ggt caa gcc aat cca cgc att gct ttc gtc aat aac ttc 2400
 Thr Arg Ser Gly Gln Ala Asn Pro Arg Ile Ala Phe Val Asn Asn Phe
 785 790 795 800

tct gcc gct ggt ggt aac tct gct gtc cta ctg caa gat gct cct cag Ser Ala Ala Gly Gly Asn Ser Ala Val Leu Leu Gln Asp Ala Pro Gln 805	810	815	2448	
cca tcg gta gtt tcg gat gtt aca gac cct cgc aca tcc cat gtt gtc Pro Ser Val Val Ser Asp Val Thr Asp Pro Arg Thr Ser His Val Val 820	825	830	2496	
act atg tcc gct cga tca gca gat tcc ctc agg aag aac ctc gcc aat Thr Met Ser Ala Arg Ser Ala Asp Ser Leu Arg Lys Asn Leu Ala Asn 835	840	845	2544	
ctc aag gag ctt gta gaa ggc caa ggt gac tcg gag gtc ggc ttc ctg Leu Lys Glu Leu Val Glu Gly Gln Gly Asp Ser Glu Val Gly Phe Leu 850	855	860	2592	
agc aag ctg tcc tac aca acc acc gcc agg cgc atg cat cat caa ttc Ser Lys Leu Ser Tyr Thr Thr Ala Arg Arg Met His His Gln Phe 865	870	875	880	2640
cga gct tcg gtc aca gca cag act cgt gaa cag ctg ctg aag ggc ctt Arg Ala Ser Val Thr Ala Gln Thr Arg Glu Gln Leu Leu Lys Gly Leu 885	890	895	2688	
gat tcc gcc att gaa cgc cag gat gtg aag agg atc ccc gcc gcc gcg Asp Ser Ala Ile Glu Arg Gln Asp Val Lys Arg Ile Pro Ala Ala Ala 900	905	910	2736	
ccc tct gtc ggc ttt gtg ttt agc ggc caa ggc gcc caa tac cgt ggt Pro Ser Val Gly Phe Val Phe Ser Gly Gln Gly Ala Gln Tyr Arg Gly 915	920	925	2784	
atg ggc aag gag tac ttt aca tct ttc aca gcc ttc cgc tct gag atc Met Gly Lys Glu Tyr Phe Thr Ser Phe Thr Ala Phe Arg Ser Glu Ile 930	935	940	2832	
atg tct tac gac agt atc gcc caa gcc caa ggc ttc cgg tca atc ctc Met Ser Tyr Asp Ser Ile Ala Gln Ala Gln Gly Phe Pro Ser Ile Leu 945	950	955	960	2880
cca ctg atc cga gga gag gtg gaa gct gac tcg ttg agt cct gtt gag Pro Leu Ile Arg Gly Glu Val Glu Ala Asp Ser Leu Ser Pro Val Glu 965	970	975	2928	
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15

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 Ile Tyr Leu Thr Gly Ile Arg Ala Gln Leu Leu Val Asp Lys Cys Gln
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 gca gga acc cac tca atg ctg gca gtg agg gca tcc tta cta cag atc 3168
 Ala Gly Thr His Ser Met Leu Ala Val Arg Ala Ser Leu Leu Gln Ile
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 Gln Gln Phe Leu Asp Ala Asn Ile His Glu Val Ala Cys Val Asn Gly
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 Ser Arg Glu Val Val Ile Ser Gly Arg Val Ala Asp Ile Asp Gln Leu
 1075 1080 1085

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 Val Gly Leu Leu Ser Ala Asp Asn Ile Lys Ala Thr Arg Val Lys Val
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 Ser Thr Leu Trp Ile Glu Ile Gly Pro His Val Val Cys Ser Thr Phe
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 Leu Lys Ser Ser Leu Gly Pro Ser Thr Pro Ala Ile Ala Ser Leu Arg
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 Tyr Ser Ser Gly Leu Thr Ile Asp Leu Asn Glu Tyr His Arg Asp Phe
 1235 1240 1245

16

aag gcc tct cac cag gta ctt cgt ctg cct tgt tac agc tgg gag cac 3792
 Lys Ala Ser His Gln Val Leu Arg Leu Pro Cys Tyr Ser Trp Glu His
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 Lys Asn Tyr Trp Ile Gln Tyr Lys Tyr Asp Trp Ser Leu Ala Lys Gly
 1265 1270 1275 1280

gat cct cca att gcc cct aac agc tcg gtt gaa gca gtc tca gct tta 3888
 Asp Pro Pro Ile Ala Pro Asn Ser Ser Val Glu Ala Val Ser Ala Leu
 1285 1290 1295

tca aca ccc tcg gtc cag aag att cta cag gag act tcc ctt gat cag 3936
 Ser Thr Pro Ser Val Gln Lys Ile Leu Gln Glu Thr Ser Leu Asp Gln
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 Val Leu Thr Ile Val Ala Glu Thr Asp Leu Ala Ser Pro Leu Leu Ser
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gag gtt gcc caa ggt cat cgg gtc aac ggt gtc aaa gtc tgc aca tct 4032
 Glu Val Ala Gln Gly His Arg Val Asn Gly Val Lys Val Cys Thr Ser
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 Ser Val Tyr Ala Asp Val Gly Leu Thr Leu Gly Lys Tyr Ile Leu Asp
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 Asn Tyr Arg Thr Asp Leu Glu Gly Tyr Ala Val Asp Val His Gly Ile
 1365 1370 1375

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 Glu Val His Lys Pro Leu Leu Lys Glu Asp Met Asn Gly Thr Pro
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 Gln Ala Thr Pro Phe Arg Ile Glu Val Arg Tyr Pro Ile Gln Ser Thr
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 Lys His Ala Asn Cys Glu Leu Arg Leu Glu His Pro Ser Gln Trp Glu
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 Ala Glu Trp Asp Arg Gln Ala Tyr Leu Ile Asn Arg Ser Val Asn Cys
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 Leu Leu Gln Arg Ser Ala Gln Gly Leu Asp Ser Met Leu Ala Thr Gly
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 Met Val Tyr Lys Val Phe Ser Ser Leu Val Asp Tyr Ala Asp Gly Tyr
 1475 1480 1485

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 Lys Gly Leu Gln Glu Val Val Leu His Ser Gln Glu Leu Glu Gly Thr
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 Met Trp Ile Asp Ser Cys Gly Gln Thr Thr Gly Phe Met Met Asn Cys
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 His Gln Thr Thr Pro Asn Asp Tyr Val Tyr Val Asn His Gly Trp Lys
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 Ser Met Arg Leu Ala Phe Arg Glu Asp Gly Thr Tyr Arg Thr
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 Pro Ser Arg Met Asp Val Pro Pro Val Arg Ser Gly Glu Gly Pro Pro
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 Glu Ile Gly Leu Gly Leu Asp Val Leu Ser Asp Asp Glu Leu Asp Phe
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18

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 Ala Asp His Gly Val Asp Ser Leu Leu Ser Leu Thr Ile Thr Gly Arg
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 Met Arg Glu Glu Leu Gly Leu Asp Val Glu Ser Thr Ala Phe Met Asn
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 Cys Pro Thr Leu Gly Ser Phe Lys Leu Phe Leu Gly Leu Val Asp Gln
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 Ser Ser Thr Leu Leu Gln Gly Ser Pro Ser Lys Ala Arg Ser Thr Leu
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 Phe Leu Leu Pro Asp Gly Ser Gly Ala Thr Ser Tyr Ala Ser Leu
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 Pro Pro Ile Ser Pro Asp Gly Asp Val Ala Val Tyr Gly Leu Asn Cys
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 Pro Trp Leu Lys Asp Ser Ser Tyr Leu Val Glu Phe Gly Leu Lys Gly
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 Leu Thr Glu Leu Tyr Val Asn Glu Ile Leu Arg Arg Lys Pro Gln Gly
 1860 1865 1870

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 Pro Tyr Asn Leu Gly Gly Trp Ser Ala Gly Gly Ile Cys Ala Tyr Glu
 1875 1880 1885

 gct gcc ctg atc ctc acc aga gca gga cac caa gtc gat cgc ctt atc 5712
 Ala Ala Leu Ile Leu Thr Arg Ala Gly His Gln Val Asp Arg Leu Ile
 1890 1895 1900

 ttg att gac tct ccc aat ccc gtt ggt ctt gag aag cta cct cct cgc 5760
 Leu Ile Asp Ser Pro Asn Pro Val Gly Leu Glu Lys Leu Pro Pro Arg
 1905 1910 1915 1920

19

ttg tac gat ttc ctc aat tcg cag aat gtc ttt gga tca gac aac ccg 5808
 Leu Tyr Asp Phe Leu Asn Ser Gln Asn Val Phe Gly Ser Asp Asn Pro
 1925 1930 1935

cac agc act gct gga aca agc gtc aaa gct cca gaa tgg ctt ctt gca 5856
 His Ser Thr Ala Gly Thr Ser Val Lys Ala Pro Glu Trp Leu Leu Ala
 1940 1945 1950

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 His Phe Leu Ala Phe Ile Asp Ala Leu Asp Ala Tyr Val Ala Val Pro
 1955 1960 1965

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 Trp Asp Ser Gly Leu Val Gly Leu Ala Ser Pro Leu Pro Ala Pro Pro
 1970 1975 1980

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 1985 1990 1995 2000

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 Ser Ala Arg Pro Glu Tyr Arg Asp Asp Pro Arg Glu Met Arg Trp
 2005 2010 2015

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Tyr Leu Thr His Phe Val Lys Gln Val His Ala Leu Leu Arg Arg Glu
 35 40 45

20

Ile Ser Ser Leu Pro Ala Val Gln Gln Lys Leu Phe Pro Asn Phe Ala
50 55 60

Asp Ile Gln Glu Leu Val Ser Lys Ser Asp Trp Gly Ser Gly Asn Pro
65 70 75 80

Ala Leu Thr Ser Ala Leu Ala Cys Phe Tyr His Leu Cys Ser Phe Ile
85 90 95

His Phe Tyr Asp Gly Gln Gly Arg Thr Phe Pro Ser Glu Asn Ser Arg
100 105 110

Ile Ile Gly Leu Cys Val Gly Ser Leu Ala Ala Thr Ala Val Ser Cys
115 120 125

Ser Thr Ser Leu Ser Glu Leu Val Ser Ala Gly Val Asp Ala Val Arg
130 135 140

Val Ala Leu His Val Gly Leu Arg Val Trp Arg Thr Thr Ser Leu Phe
145 150 155 160

Asp Val Pro Asp Arg Pro Ser Ala Thr Trp Phe Ile Ile Val Pro Glu
165 170 175

Ala Val Leu Pro Arg Glu Ser Ala Gln Asp Arg Leu Asp Ser Phe Ile
180 185 190

Ile Glu Met Gly Leu Ala Arg Ser Ser Val Pro Tyr Ile Ser Ser Val
195 200 205

Ala His His Asn Met Thr Ile Ser Gly Pro Pro Ser Val Leu Glu Lys
210 215 220

Phe Ile His Ser Ile Ser Thr Ser Pro Lys Asp Ser Leu Pro Val Pro
225 230 235 240

Ile Tyr Ala Pro Tyr His Ala Ser His Leu Tyr Ser Met Asp Asp Val
245 250 255

Asp Glu Val Leu Ser Leu Ser Ala Pro Ser Phe Ala Ser Glu Ser Ile
260 265 270

Ile Pro Leu Ile Ser Ser Ser Ser Gly Asp Glu Leu Gln Pro Leu Lys
275 280 285

Tyr Ala Asp Leu Leu Arg Cys Cys Val Ser Asp Met Leu Ile Gln Pro
290 295 300

Leu Asp Leu Thr Lys Val Ser Gln Ala Val Ala Gln Leu Leu Glu Val
305 310 315 320

Ser Ser Ser Thr Arg Ala Ile Ile Lys Pro Ile Ala Thr Ser Val Ser
325 330 335

Asn Ser Leu Val Ser Val Leu Glu Pro Thr Leu Ala Glu Arg Cys Ala
340 345 350

21

Val Asp Asn Ser Met Gly Pro Lys Ala Ser Thr Ser His Ser Ser Ala
355 360 365

Glu Thr Gln Thr Glu Ser Ser Ser Lys Asn Ser Lys Ile Ala Ile Val
370 375 380

Ala Met Ser Gly Arg Phe Pro Asp Ala Ala Asp Leu Ser Glu Phe Trp
385 390 395 400

Asp Leu Leu Tyr Glu Gly Arg Asp Val His Arg Gln Ile Pro Glu Asp
405 410 415

Arg Phe Asn Ala Glu Leu His Tyr Asp Ala Thr Gly Arg Arg Lys Asn
420 425 430

Thr Ser Lys Val Met Asn Gly Cys Phe Ile Lys Glu Pro Gly Leu Phe
435 440 445

Asp Ala Arg Phe Phe Asn Met Ser Pro Lys Glu Ala Glu Gln Ser Asp
450 455 460

Pro Gly Gln Arg Met Ala Leu Glu Thr Ala Tyr Glu Ala Leu Glu Met
465 470 475 480

Ala Ser Ile Val Pro Asp Arg Thr Pro Ser Thr Gln Arg Asp Arg Val
485 490 495

Gly Val Phe Tyr Gly Met Thr Ser Asp Asp Trp Arg Glu Val Asn Ser
500 505 510

Gly Gln Asn Val Asp Thr Tyr Phe Ile Pro Gly Asn Arg Ala Phe
515 520 525

Thr Pro Gly Arg Leu Asn Tyr Phe Phe Lys Phe Ser Gly Pro Ser Ala
530 535 540

Ser Val Asp Thr Ala Cys Ser Ser Leu Val Gly Leu His Leu Ala
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Cys Asn Ser Leu Trp Arg Asn Asp Cys Asp Thr Ala Ile Ala Gly Gly
565 570 575

Thr Asn Val Met Thr Asn Pro Asp Asn Phe Ala Gly Leu Asp Arg Gly
580 585 590

His Phe Leu Ser Arg Thr Gly Asn Cys Asn Thr Phe Asp Asp Gly Ala
595 600 605

Asp Gly Tyr Cys Arg Ala Asp Gly Val Gly Thr Ile Ile Leu Lys Arg
610 615 620

Leu Glu Asp Ala Glu Ala Asp Asn Asp Pro Ile Leu Gly Val Ile Leu
625 630 635 640

Gly Ala Tyr Thr Asn His Ser Ala Glu Ala Val Ser Ile Thr Arg Pro
645 650 655

His Ala Gly Ala Gln Glu Tyr Ile Phe Ser Lys Leu Leu Arg Glu Ser
660 665 670

Gly Thr Asp Pro Tyr Asn Val Ser Tyr Ile Glu Met His Gly Thr Gly
675 680 685

Thr Gln Ala Gly Asp Ala Thr Glu Met Thr Ser Val Leu Lys Thr Phe
690 695 700

Ala Pro Thr Ser Gly Phe Gly Arg Leu Pro His Gln Asn Leu His
705 710 715 720

Leu Gly Ser Val Lys Ala Asn Val Gly His Gly Glu Ser Ala Ser Gly
725 730 735

Ile Ile Ala Leu Ile Lys Thr Leu Leu Met Met Glu Lys Asn Met Ile
740 745 750

Pro Pro His Cys Gly Ile Lys Thr Lys Ile Asn His His Phe Pro Thr
755 760 765

Asp Leu Thr Gln Arg Asn Val His Ile Ala Lys Val Pro Thr Ser Trp
770 775 780

Thr Arg Ser Gly Gln Ala Asn Pro Arg Ile Ala Phe Val Asn Asn Phe
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Ser Ala Ala Gly Gly Asn Ser Ala Val Leu Leu Gln Asp Ala Pro Gln
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Pro Ser Val Val Ser Asp Val Thr Asp Pro Arg Thr Ser His Val Val
820 825 830

Thr Met Ser Ala Arg Ser Ala Asp Ser Leu Arg Lys Asn Leu Ala Asn
835 840 845

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850 855 860

Ser Lys Leu Ser Tyr Thr Thr Ala Arg Arg Met His His Gln Phe
865 870 875 880

Arg Ala Ser Val Thr Ala Gln Thr Arg Glu Gln Leu Leu Lys Gly Leu
885 890 895

Asp Ser Ala Ile Glu Arg Gln Asp Val Lys Arg Ile Pro Ala Ala Ala
900 905 910

Pro Ser Val Gly Phe Val Phe Ser Gly Gln Gly Ala Gln Tyr Arg Gly
915 920 925

Met Gly Lys Glu Tyr Phe Thr Ser Phe Thr Ala Phe Arg Ser Glu Ile
930 935 940

Met Ser Tyr Asp Ser Ile Ala Gln Ala Gln Gly Phe Pro Ser Ile Leu
945 950 955 960

Pro Leu Ile Arg Gly Glu Val Glu Ala Asp Ser Leu Ser Pro Val Glu
 965 970 975
 Ile Gln Leu Gly Leu Thr Cys Leu Gln Met Ala Leu Ala Lys Leu Trp
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 Lys Ser Phe Gly Val Glu Pro Gly Phe Val Leu Gly His Ser Leu Gly
 995 1000 1005
 His Tyr Ala Ala Leu His Val Ala Gly Val Leu Ser Ala Asn Asp Thr
 1010 1015 1020
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 Ser Arg Glu Val Val Ile Ser Gly Arg Val Ala Asp Ile Asp Gln Leu
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 Val Gly Leu Leu Ser Ala Asp Asn Ile Lys Ala Thr Arg Val Lys Val
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 Pro Phe Ala Phe His Ser Ala Gln Val Asp Pro Ile Leu Ser Asp Leu
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 Asp Thr Ala Ala Ser Arg Val Thr Phe His Ser Leu Gln Ile Pro Val
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 Leu Cys Ala Leu Asp Ser Ser Val Ile Ser Pro Gly Asn His Gly Val
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 Ile Gly Pro Leu His Leu Gln Arg His Cys Arg Glu Thr Val Asn Phe
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 Glu Gly Ala Leu His Ala Ala Glu His Glu Lys Ile Ile Asn Lys Thr
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 Ser Thr Leu Trp Ile Glu Ile Gly Pro His Val Val Cys Ser Thr Phe
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 1235 1240 1245
 Lys Ala Ser His Gln Val Leu Arg Leu Pro Cys Tyr Ser Trp Glu His
 1250 1255 1260

24

Lys Asn Tyr Trp Ile Gln Tyr Lys Tyr Asp Trp Ser Leu Ala Lys Gly
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Asp Pro Pro Ile Ala Pro Asn Ser Ser Val Glu Ala Val Ser Ala Leu
1285 1290 1295

Ser Thr Pro Ser Val Gln Lys Ile Leu Gln Glu Thr Ser Leu Asp Gln
1300 1305 1310

Val Leu Thr Ile Val Ala Glu Thr Asp Leu Ala Ser Pro Leu Leu Ser
1315 1320 1325

Glu Val Ala Gln Gly His Arg Val Asn Gly Val Lys Val Cys Thr Ser
1330 1335 1340

Ser Val Tyr Ala Asp Val Gly Leu Thr Leu Gly Lys Tyr Ile Leu Asp
345 1350 1355 1360

Asn Tyr Arg Thr Asp Leu Glu Gly Tyr Ala Val Asp Val His Gly Ile
1365 1370 1375

Glu Val His Lys Pro Leu Leu Lys Glu Asp Met Asn Gly Thr Pro
1380 1385 1390

Gln Ala Thr Pro Phe Arg Ile Glu Val Arg Tyr Pro Ile Gln Ser Thr
1395 1400 1405

Thr Ala Leu Met Ser Ile Ser Thr Thr Gly Pro Asn Gly Gln His Ile
1410 1415 1420

Lys His Ala Asn Cys Glu Leu Arg Leu Glu His Pro Ser Gln Trp Glu
425 1430 1435 1440

Ala Glu Trp Asp Arg Gln Ala Tyr Leu Ile Asn Arg Ser Val Asn Cys
1445 1450 1455

Leu Leu Gln Arg Ser Ala Gln Gly Leu Asp Ser Met Leu Ala Thr Gly
1460 1465 1470

Met Val Tyr Lys Val Phe Ser Ser Leu Val Asp Tyr Ala Asp Gly Tyr
1475 1480 1485

Lys Gly Leu Gln Glu Val Val Leu His Ser Gln Glu Leu Glu Gly Thr
1490 1495 1500

Ala Lys Val Arg Phe Gln Thr Pro Ser Gly Gly Phe Val Cys Asn Pro
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Met Trp Ile Asp Ser Cys Gly Gln Thr Thr Gly Phe Met Met Asn Cys
1525 1530 1535

His Gln Thr Thr Pro Asn Asp Tyr Val Tyr Val Asn His Gly Trp Lys
1540 1545 1550

Ser Met Arg Leu Ala Lys Ala Phe Arg Glu Asp Gly Thr Tyr Arg Thr
1555 1560 1565

25

Tyr Ile Arg Met Arg Pro Ile Asp Ser Thr Lys Phe Ala Gly Asp Leu
1570 1575 1580

Tyr Ile Leu Asp Glu Asp Asp Thr Val Val Gly Val Tyr Gly Asp Ile
585 1590 1595 1600

Thr Phe Gln Gly Leu Pro Arg Arg Val Leu Asn Thr Val Leu Pro Ser
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Pro Ser Arg Met Asp Val Pro Pro Val Arg Ser Gly Glu Gly Pro Pro
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1650 1655 1660

Thr Ser Met Asp Ser Arg Leu Arg Pro Leu Leu Arg Ile Leu Ser Glu
665 1670 1675 1680

Glu Ile Gly Leu Gly Leu Asp Val Leu Ser Asp Asp Glu Leu Asp Phe
1685 1690 1695

Ala Asp His Gly Val Asp Ser Leu Leu Ser Leu Thr Ile Thr Gly Arg
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Asp Asn Lys Gly Ser Ser Gly Ser Asp Gly Ser Gly Arg Ser Ser Pro
745 1750 1755 1760

Ala Pro Gly Thr Glu Ser Gly Ala Thr Thr Pro Pro Met Ser Glu Glu
1765 1770 1775

Asp Gln Asp Lys Ile Val Ser Ser His Ser Leu His Gln Phe Gln Ala
1780 1785 1790

Ser Ser Thr Leu Leu Gln Gly Ser Pro Ser Lys Ala Arg Ser Thr Leu
1795 1800 1805

Phe Leu Leu Pro Asp Gly Ser Gly Ser Ala Thr Ser Tyr Ala Ser Leu
1810 1815 1820

Pro Pro Ile Ser Pro Asp Gly Asp Val Ala Val Tyr Gly Leu Asn Cys
825 1830 1835 1840

Pro Trp Leu Lys Asp Ser Ser Tyr Leu Val Glu Phe Gly Leu Lys Gly
1845 1850 1855

Leu Thr Glu Leu Tyr Val Asn Glu Ile Leu Arg Arg Lys Pro Gln Gly
1860 1865 1870

Pro Tyr Asn Leu Gly Gly Trp Ser Ala Gly Gly Ile Cys Ala Tyr Glu
 1875 1880 1885

Ala Ala Leu Ile Leu Thr Arg Ala Gly His Gln Val Asp Arg Arg Leu Ile
1890 1895 1900

Leu Ile Asp Ser Pro Asn Pro Val Gly Leu Glu Lys Leu Pro Pro Arg
905 1910 1915 1920

Leu Tyr Asp Phe Leu Asn Ser Gln Asn Val Phe Gly Ser Asp Asn Pro
1925 1930 1935

His Ser Thr Ala Gly Thr Ser Val Lys Ala Pro Glu Trp Leu Leu Ala
 1940 . 1945 . 1950

His Phe Leu Ala Phe Ile Asp Ala Leu Asp Ala Tyr Val Ala Val Pro
 1955 1960 1965

Trp Asp Ser Gly Leu Val Gly Leu Ala Ser Pro Leu Pro Ala Pro Pro
 1970 1975 1980

Gln Thr Tyr Met Leu Trp Ala Glu Asp Gly Val Cys Lys Asp Ser Asp
 985 1990 1995 2000

Ser Ala Arg Pro Glu Tyr Arg Asp Asp Asp Pro Arg Glu Met Arg Trp
2005 2010 2015

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2020 2025 2030

Leu Gly Gly Lys Glu Gly Leu Phe Met Asp Arg Ile Ala Glu Ala Asn
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27

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gct att gcg ggc gga acc aat gtc atg act aac cct gac aac ttc gct 192
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35 40 45Ser His Pro Ser Lys Ala Val Pro Asn Phe Ser Thr Ile Gln Glu Leu
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65 70 75 80Ala Leu Val Cys Ile Ser Gln Phe Cys His Phe Ile Gly Ala Phe Glu
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 Val Pro Pro Asp Arg Phe Pro Val Glu Ser His Thr Asp Pro Ser Gly
 405 410 415
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 Pro Gly Leu Phe Asp Ala Arg Phe Phe Asn Met Ser Pro Arg Glu Ala
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 Ala Met Glu Met Ala Gly Ile Val Pro Gly Xaa Thr Pro Ser Thr Xaa
 465 470 475 480
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 Val Arg Ala Phe Gly Pro Gly Xaa Ile Asn Tyr Phe Phe Lys Phe Ser
 515 520 525
 Gly Pro Xaa Phe Ser Val Asp Met Xaa Ala Asn Pro Ala Trp Pro Xaa
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 Phe Thr Gly Gly Ala Asn Val Leu Thr Asn Ser Asp Ile Phe Ser Gly
 565 570 575

32

Leu Ser Arg Gly His Phe Leu Ser Lys Thr Gly Ser Cys Lys Thr Trp
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Asp Asn Asp Ala Asp Gly Tyr Cys Arg Gly Asp Gly Val Cys Thr Val
595 600 605

Ile Met Lys Arg Leu Asp Asp Ala Leu Ala Asp Arg Asp Pro Val Leu
610 615 620

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Ile Thr His Pro Cys Ala Glu Asn Gln Ala Phe Leu Phe Asp Lys Val
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Leu Lys Glu Cys Asn Val His Cys Asn Asp Val Asn Tyr Val Glu Met
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His Gly Thr Gly Thr Gln Ala Gly Asp Gly Ile Glu Met Glu Ser Val
675 680 685

Ser Ser Val Phe Ala Pro Arg Gln Pro Arg Arg Arg Pro Asp Gln Pro
690 695 700

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705 710 715 720

Ser Gly Val Ser Ala Leu Ile Lys Val Leu Leu Met Leu Gln Lys Asn
725 730 735

Lys Ile Pro Pro His Thr Gly Ile Lys Lys Gln Ile Asn Lys Asn Phe
740 745 750

Ala Pro Asp Leu Lys Glu Arg Asn Val Asn Ile Ala Phe Gln Thr Thr
755 760 765

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785 790 795 800

Glu Val Pro Thr Glu Pro Ser Ser Asp Pro Arg Ser Thr His Val Val
805 810 815

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820 825 830

Tyr Glu Ala Tyr Leu Asn Ala His Pro Asn Val Gly Leu Pro Asp Leu
835 840 845

Ala Tyr Thr Val Thr Ala Arg Arg Ala His Tyr Ser Leu Pro Arg Arg
850 855 860

Phe Pro Val Gln Ser Ile Ser Gln Leu Gln Ala Ser Leu Arg Ala Ile
865 870 875 880

33

Gln Asp Gln Thr His Asn Pro Ile Pro Leu Ala Ser Pro Gln Ile Ala
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Leu Phe Glu Thr Ser Lys Gln Phe Arg Gln Asp Ile Glu Glu Phe Asn
915 920 925
Glu Ile Ala Leu Arg Gln Gly Leu Pro Ser Ile Met Pro Leu Ile Asp
930 935 940
Gly Ser Val Glu Val Gln His Leu Pro Pro Thr Val Val Gln Leu Gly
945 950 955 960
Met Cys Cys Ile Gln Met Ala Leu Thr His Leu Trp Ser Thr Trp Gly
965 970 975
Ile Gln Pro Ser Val Val Ile Gly His Ser Leu Gly Glu Tyr Ala Ala
980 985 990
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995 1000 1005
Gly Lys Arg Ala Gln Leu Leu Glu Gln Lys Cys Thr Ala Gly Thr His
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1060 1065 1070
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Leu Ala Ser Ser Val Asn Tyr His Pro Pro Arg Val Pro Val Ile Ser
1105 1110 1115 1120
Pro Leu Leu Ser Asp Val Val Ser Val Gly Gly Val Phe Asp Ala Phe
1125 1130 1135
Tyr Leu Ser Arg His Cys Arg Lys Thr Val Asp Phe Val Gly Gly Leu
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Ser Ala Gly Met Ser Thr Ala Thr Ile Ser Asp Thr Ser Leu Trp Leu
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36

Gln Pro Pro Ser Ala Glu Gly Gln Asp Met Ile Glu Thr Ile Arg Val
 1795 1800 1805

Val Ile Ala Gln Glu Met Glu Met Asp Leu Ala Glu Ile Thr Asp Xaa
 1810 1815 1820

Thr Asp Leu Ser Asn Leu Gly Met Asp Ser Leu Met Ala Leu Thr Val
 1825 1830 1835 1840

Leu Gly Lys Leu Arg Glu Asp His Asp Ile Asp Leu Asp Pro Thr Ile
 1845 1850 1855

Leu Ala Asp Asn Pro Thr Leu Ala His Leu Arg Lys Ala Leu Gly Leu
 . 1860 . 1865 . 1870

Glu Lys Ala Lys Pro Ala Pro Lys Gln Xaa Val Arg Thr Asn
 1875 1880 1885

Val Val Val Ala Pro Ala Ala Pro Pro Val Xaa Val Val Val Xaa Xaa
 1890 1895 1900

Pro Pro Ala Thr Ser Val Leu Leu Gln Gly Asn Pro Lys Thr Ala Thr
 1905 1910 1915 1920

Xaa Asn Leu Phe Leu Phe Pro Asp Gly Ser Gly Ser Ala Thr Ser Tyr
 1925 1930 1935

Val Ser Ile Pro Ala Ile Asp Ser Xaa Asn Leu Ala Val Tyr Gly Leu
 1940 1945 1950

Asn Cys Pro Phe Met Lys Asp Pro Thr Ser Tyr Thr Cys Gly Ile Xaa
 1955 1960 1965

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 1970 1975 1980

Gly Pro Tyr Ile Leu Xaa Gly Trp Ser Ala Ser Gly Val Phe Ala Tyr
 1985 1990 1995 2000

Xaa Ile Thr Xaa Gln Leu Xaa Asp Leu Gln Xaa Leu His Pro Asp Lys
 2005 2010 2015

Asn Tyr Thr Val Glu Lys Leu Asn Leu Ile Xaa Ser Pro Cys Pro Ile
 2020 2025 2030

Arg Leu Glu Pro Leu Pro Ala Arg Leu His His Phe Phe Asp Glu Ile
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<212> PRT

<213> Aspergillus parasiticus

<400> 12

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															30

Leu	Ala	Ala	Phe	Leu	Asp	Gln	Ser	His	Tyr	Val	Val	Arg	Ala	Gln	Met
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Leu	Gln	Ser	Met	Asn	Thr	Val	Asp	His	Lys	Leu	Ala	Arg	Thr	Ala	Asp
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Leu	Arg	Gln	Met	Val	Gln	Lys	Tyr	Val	Asp	Gly	Lys	Leu	Thr	Pro	Ala
															65

Phe	Arg	Thr	Ala	Leu	Val	Cys	Leu	Cys	Gln	Leu	Gly	Cys	Phe	Ile	Arg
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40

Glu Tyr Glu Glu Ser Gly Asn Met Tyr Pro Gln Pro Ser Asp Ser Tyr
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Val Leu Gly Phe Cys Met Gly Ser Leu Ala Ala Val Ala Val Ser Cys
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Ser Arg Ser Leu Ser Glu Leu Leu Pro Ile Ala Val Gln Thr Val Leu
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Ile Ala Phe Arg Leu Gly Leu Cys Ala Leu Glu Met Arg Asp Arg Val
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Asp Gly Cys Ser Asp Asp Arg Gly Asp Pro Trp Ser Thr Ile Val Trp
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Gly Leu Asp Pro Gln Gln Ala Arg Asp Gln Ile Glu Val Phe Cys Arg
180 185 190

Thr Thr Asn Val Pro Gln Thr Arg Arg Pro Trp Ile Ser Cys Ile Ser
195 200 205

Lys Asn Ala Ile Thr Leu Ser Gly Ser Pro Ser Thr Leu Arg Ala Phe
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Cys Ala Met Pro Gln Met Ala Gln His Arg Thr Ala Pro Ile Pro Ile
225 230 235 240

Cys Leu Pro Ala His Asn Gly Ala Leu Phe Thr Gln Ala Asp Ile Thr
245 250 255

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Gln Ile Pro Tyr Ile Ser His Val Thr Gly Asn Val Val Gln Thr Ser
275 280 285

Asn Tyr Arg Asp Leu Ile Glu Val Ala Leu Ser Glu Thr Leu Leu Glu
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Gln Val Arg Leu Asp Leu Val Glu Thr Gly Leu Pro Arg Leu Leu Gln
305 310 315 320

Ser Arg Gln Val Lys Ser Val Thr Ile Val Pro Phe Leu Thr Arg Met
325 330 335

Asn Glu Thr Met Ser Asn Ile Leu Pro Asp Ser Phe Ile Ser Thr Glu
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Thr Arg Thr Asp Thr Gly Arg Ala Ile Pro Ala Ser Gly Arg Pro Gly
355 360 365

Ala Gly Lys Cys Lys Leu Ala Ile Val Ser Met Ser Gly Arg Phe Pro
370 375 380

Glu Ser Pro Thr Thr Glu Ser Phe Trp Asp Leu Leu Tyr Lys Gly Leu
385 390 395 400

41

Asp Val Cys Lys Glu Val Pro Arg Arg Arg Trp Asp Ile Asn Thr His
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 Val Asp Pro Ser Gly Lys Ala Arg Asn Lys Gly Ala Thr Lys Trp Gly
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 Ala Met Ser Glu Ser Met Thr Arg Pro His Val Gly Ala Gln Ile Asp
 645 650 655
 Asn Met Thr Ala Ala Leu Asn Thr Thr Gly Leu His Pro Asn Asp Phe
 660 665 670
 Ser Tyr Ile Glu Met His Gly Thr Gly Thr Gln Val Gly Asp Ala Val
 675 680 685
 Glu Met Glu Ser Val Leu Ser Val Phe Ala Pro Ser Glu Thr Ala Arg
 690 695 700

42

Lys Ala Asp Gln Pro Leu Phe Val Gly Ser Ala Lys Ala Asn Val Gly
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 His Gly Glu Gly Val Ser Gly Val Thr Ser Leu Ile Lys Val Leu Met
 725 730 735
 Met Met Gln His Asp Thr Ile Pro Pro His Cys Gly Ile Lys Pro Gly
 740 745 750
 Ser Lys Ile Asn Arg Asn Phe Pro Asp Leu Gly Ala Arg Asn Val His
 755 760 765
 Ile Ala Phe Glu Pro Lys Pro Trp Pro Arg Thr His Thr Pro Arg Arg
 770 775 780
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 Val Glu Asp Ala Pro Glu Arg His Trp Pro Thr Glu Lys Asp Pro Arg
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 Ser Ser His Ile Val Ala Leu Ser Ala His Val Gly Ala Ser Met Lys
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 Thr Asn Leu Glu Arg Leu His Gln Tyr Leu Leu Lys Asn Pro His Thr
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 Asp Leu Ala Gln Leu Ser Tyr Thr Thr Ala Arg Arg Trp His Tyr
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 Lys Leu Glu Met Ala Ile Gln Asn Gly Asp Gly Val Ser Arg Pro Lys
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 Ser Lys Pro Lys Ile Leu Phe Ala Phe Thr Gly Gln Gly Ser Gln Tyr
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43

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 Lys Asp Tyr Tyr Ile Pro Tyr Gln Gly Asp Trp Cys Leu His Arg His
 1250 1255 1260
 Gln Gln Asp Cys Lys Cys Ala Ala Pro Gly His Glu Ile Lys Thr Ala
 1265 1270 1275 1280
 Asp Tyr Gln Val Pro Pro Glu Ser Thr Pro His Arg Pro Ser Lys Leu
 1285 1290 1295
 Asp Pro Ser Lys Glu Ala Phe Pro Glu Ile Lys Thr Thr Thr Leu
 1300 1305 1310

44

His Arg Val Val Glu Glu Thr Thr Lys Pro Leu Gly Ala Thr Leu Val
1315 1320 1325

Val Glu Thr Asp Ile Ser Arg Lys Asp Val Asn Gly Leu Ala Arg Gly
1330 1335 1340

His Leu Val Asp Gly Ile Pro Leu Cys Thr Pro Ser Phe Tyr Ala Asp
1345 1350 1355 1360

Ile Ala Met Gln Val Gly Gln Tyr Ser Met Gln Arg Leu Arg Ala Gly
1365 1370 1375

His Pro Gly Ala Gly Ala Ile Asp Gly Leu Val Asp Val Ser Asp Met
1380 1385 1390

Val Val Asp Lys Ala Leu Val Pro His Gly Lys Gly Pro Gln Leu Leu
1395 1400 1405

Arg Thr Thr Leu Thr Met Glu Trp Pro Pro Lys Ala Ala Ala Thr Thr
1410 1415 1420

Arg Ser Ala Lys Val Lys Phe Ala Thr Tyr Phe Ala Asp Gly Lys Leu
1425 1430 1435 1440

Asp Thr Glu His Ala Ser Cys Thr Val Arg Phe Thr Ser Asp Ala Gln
1445 1450 1455

Leu Lys Ser Leu Arg Arg Ser Val Ser Glu Tyr Lys Thr His Ile Arg
1460 1465 1470

Gln Leu His Asp Gly His Ala Lys Gly Gln Phe Met Arg Tyr Asn Arg
1475 1480 1485

Lys Thr Gly Tyr Lys Leu Met Ser Ser Met Ala Arg Phe Asn Pro Asp
1490 1495 1500

Tyr Met Leu Leu Asp Tyr Leu Val Leu Asn Glu Ala Glu Asn Glu Ala
1505 1510 1515 1520

Ala Ser Gly Val Asp Phe Ser Leu Gly Ser Ser Glu Gly Thr Phe Ala
1525 1530 1535

Ala His Pro Ala His Val Asp Ala Ile Thr Gln Val Ala Gly Phe Ala
1540 1545 1550

Met Asn Ala Asn Asp Asn Val Asp Ile Glu Lys Gln Val Tyr Val Asn
1555 1560 1565

His Gly Trp Asp Ser Phe Gln Ile Tyr Gln Pro Leu Asp Asn Ser Lys
1570 1575 1580

Ser Tyr Gln Val Tyr Thr Lys Met Gly Gln Ala Lys Glu Asn Asp Leu
1585 1590 1595 1600

Val His Gly Asp Val Val Val Leu Asp Gly Glu Gln Ile Val Ala Phe
1605 1610 1615

45

Phe Arg Gly Leu Thr Leu Arg Ser Val Pro Arg Gly Ala Leu Arg Val
 1620 1625 1630
 Val Leu Gln Thr Thr Val Lys Lys Ala Asp Arg Gln Leu Gly Phe Lys
 1635 1640 1645
 Thr Met Pro Ser Pro Pro Pro Thr Thr Met Pro Ile Ser Pro
 1650 1655 1660
 Tyr Lys Pro Ala Asn Thr Gln Val Ser Ser Gln Ala Ile Pro Ala Glu
 1665 1670 1675 1680
 Ala Thr His Ser His Thr Pro Pro Gln Pro Lys His Ser Pro Val Pro
 1685 1690 1695
 Glu Thr Ala Gly Ser Ala Pro Ala Ala Lys Gly Val Gly Val Ser Asn
 1700 1705 1710
 Glu Lys Leu Asp Ala Val Met Arg Val Val Ser Glu Glu Ser Gly Ile
 1715 1720 1725
 Ala Leu Glu Glu Leu Thr Asp Asp Ser Asn Phe Ala Asp Met Gly Ile
 1730 1735 1740
 Asp Ser Leu Ser Ser Met Val Ile Gly Ser Arg Phe Arg Glu Asp Leu
 1745 1750 1755 1760
 Gly Leu Asp Leu Gly Pro Glu Phe Ser Leu Phe Ile Asp Cys Thr Thr
 1765 1770 1775
 Val Arg Ala Leu Lys Asp Phe Met Leu Gly Ser Gly Asp Ala Gly Ser
 1780 1785 1790
 Gly Ser Asn Val Glu Asp Pro Pro Pro Ser Ala Thr Pro Gly Ile Asn
 1795 1800 1805
 Pro Glu Thr Asp Trp Ser Ser Ser Ala Ser Asp Ser Ile Phe Ala Ser
 1810 1815 1820
 Glu Asp His Gly His Ser Ser Glu Ser Gly Ala Asp Thr Gly Ser Pro
 1825 1830 1835 1840
 Pro Ala Leu Asp Leu Lys Pro Tyr Cys Arg Pro Ser Thr Ser Val Val
 1845 1850 1855
 Leu Gln Gly Leu Pro Met Val Ala Arg Lys Thr Leu Phe Met Leu Pro
 1860 1865 1870
 Asp Gly Gly Ser Ala Phe Ser Tyr Ala Ser Leu Pro Arg Leu Lys
 1875 1880 1885
 Ser Asp Thr Ala Val Val Gly Leu Asn Cys Pro Tyr Ala Arg Asp Pro
 1890 1895 1900
 Glu Asn Met Asn Cys Thr His Gly Ala Met Ile Glu Ser Phe Cys Asn
 1905 1910 1915 1920

46

Glu Ile Arg Arg Arg Gln Pro Arg Gly Pro Tyr His Leu Gly Gly Trp
 1925 1930 1935

Ser Ser Gly Gly Ala Phe Ala Tyr Val Val Ala Glu Ala Leu Val Asn
 1940 1945 1950

Gln Gly Glu Glu Val His Ser Leu Ile Ile Ile Asp Ala Pro Ile Pro
 1955 1960 1965

Gln Ala Met Glu Gln Leu Pro Arg Ala Phe Tyr Glu His Cys Asn Ser
 1970 1975 1980

Ile Gly Leu Phe Ala Thr Gln Pro Gly Ala Ser Pro Asp Gly Ser Thr
 1985 1990 1995 2000

Glu Pro Pro Ser Tyr Leu Ile Pro His Phe Thr Ala Val Val Asp Val
 2005 2010 2015

Met Leu Asp Tyr Lys Leu Ala Pro Leu His Ala Arg Arg Met Pro Lys
 2020 2025 2030

Val Gly Ile Val Trp Ala Ala Asp Thr Val Met Asp Glu Arg Asp Ala
 2035 2040 2045

Pro Lys Met Lys Gly Met His Phe Met Ile Gln Lys Arg Thr Glu Phe
 2050 2055 2060

Gly Pro Asp Gly Trp Asp Thr Ile Met Pro Gly Ala Ser Phe Asp Ile
 2065 2070 2075 2080

Val Arg Ala Asp Gly Ala Asn His Phe Thr Leu Met Gln Lys Glu His
 2085 2090 2095

Val Ser Ile Ile Ser Asp Leu Ile Asp Arg Val Met Ala
 2100 2105

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<211> 1986

<212> PRT

<213> Aspergillus nidulans

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Met Glu Asp Pro Tyr Arg Val Tyr Leu Phe Gly Asp Gln Thr Gly Asp
 1 5 10 15

Phe Glu Val Gly Leu Arg Arg Leu Leu Gln Ala Lys Asn His Ser Leu
 20 25 30

Leu Ser Ser Phe Leu Gln Arg Ser Tyr His Ala Val Arg Gln Glu Ile
 35 40 45

Ser His Leu Pro Pro Ser Glu Arg Ser Thr Phe Pro Arg Phe Thr Ser
 50 55 60

Ile Gly Asp Leu Leu Ala Arg His Cys Glu Ser Pro Gly Asn Pro Ala
 65 70 75 80

47

Ile Glu Ser Val Leu Thr Cys Ile Tyr Gln Leu Gly Cys Phe Ile Asn
85 90 95
Tyr Tyr Gly Asp Leu Gly His Thr Phe Pro Ser His Ser Gln Ser Gln
100 105 110
Leu Val Gly Leu Cys Thr Gly Leu Leu Ser Cys Ala Ala Val Ser Cys
115 120 125
Ala Ser Asn Ile Gly Glu Leu Leu Lys Pro Ala Val Glu Val Val Val
130 135 140
Val Ala Leu Arg Leu Gly Leu Cys Val Tyr Arg Val Arg Lys Leu Phe
145 150 155 160
Gly Gln Asp Gln Ala Ala Pro Leu Ser Trp Ser Ala Leu Val Ser Gly
165 170 175
Leu Ser Glu Ser Glu Gly Thr Ser Leu Ile Asp Lys Phe Thr Arg Arg
180 185 190
Asn Val Ile Pro Pro Ser Ser Arg Pro Tyr Ile Ser Ala Val Cys Ala
195 200 205
Asn Thr Leu Thr Ile Ser Gly Pro Pro Val Val Leu Asn Gln Phe Leu
210 215 220
Asp Thr Phe Ile Ser Gly Lys Asn Lys Ala Val Met Val Pro Ile His
225 230 235 240
Gly Pro Phe His Ala Ser His Leu Tyr Glu Lys Arg Asp Val Glu Trp
245 250 255
Ile Leu Lys Ser Cys Asn Val Glu Thr Ile Arg Asn His Lys Pro Arg
260 265 270
Ile Pro Val Leu Ser Ser Asn Thr Gly Glu Leu Ile Val Val Glu Asn
275 280 285
Met Glu Gly Phe Leu Lys Ile Ala Leu Glu Glu Ile Leu Leu Arg Gln
290 295 300 320
Met Ser Trp Asp Lys Val Thr Asp Ser Cys Ile Ser Ile Leu Lys Ser
305 310 315 320
Val Gly Asp Asn Lys Pro Lys Lys Leu Leu Pro Ile Ser Ser Thr Ala
325 330 335
Thr Gln Ser Leu Phe Asn Ser Leu Lys Lys Ser Asn Leu Val Asn Ile
340 345 350
Glu Val Asp Gly Gly Ile Ser Asp Phe Ala Ala Glu Thr Gln Leu Val
355 360 365
Asn Gln Thr Gly Arg Ala Glu Leu Ser Lys Ile Ala Ile Ile Gly Met
370 375 380

48

Ser Gly Arg Phe Pro Glu Ala Asp Ser Pro Gln Asp Phe Trp Asn Leu
 385 390 395 400
 Leu Tyr Lys Gly Leu Asp Val His Arg Lys Val Pro Glu Asp Arg Trp
 405 410 415
 Asp Ala Asp Ala His Val Asp Leu Thr Gly Thr Ala Thr Asn Thr Ser
 420 425 430
 Lys Val Pro Tyr Gly Cys Trp Ile Arg Glu Pro Gly Leu Phe Asp Pro
 435 440 445
 Arg Phe Phe Asn Met Ser Pro Arg Glu Ala Leu Gln Ala Asp Pro Ala
 450 455 460
 Gln Arg Leu Ala Leu Leu Thr Ala Tyr Glu Ala Leu Glu Gly Ala Gly
 465 470 475 480
 Phe Val Pro Asp Ser Thr Pro Ser Thr Gln Arg Asp Arg Val Gly Ile
 485 490 495
 Phe Tyr Gly Met Thr Ser Asp Asp Tyr Arg Glu Val Asn Ser Gly Gln
 500 505 510
 Asp Ile Asp Thr Tyr Phe Ile Pro Gly Gly Asn Arg Ala Phe Thr Pro
 515 520 525
 Gly Arg Ile Asn Tyr Tyr Phe Lys Phe Ser Gly Pro Ser Val Ser Val
 530 535 540
 Asp Thr Ala Cys Ser Ser Ser Leu Ala Ala Ile His Leu Ala Cys Asn
 545 550 555 560
 Ser Ile Trp Arg Asn Asp Cys Asp Thr Ala Ile Thr Gly Gly Val Asn
 565 570 575
 Ile Leu Thr Asn Pro Asp Asn His Ala Gly Leu Asp Arg Gly His Phe
 580 585 590
 Leu Ser Arg Thr Gly Asn Cys Asn Thr Phe Asp Asp Gly Ala Asp Gly
 595 600 605
 Tyr Cys Arg Ala Asp Gly Val Gly Thr Val Val Leu Lys Arg Leu Glu
 610 615 620
 Asp Ala Leu Ala Asp Asn Asp Pro Ile Leu Gly Val Ile Asn Gly Ala
 625 630 635 640
 Tyr Thr Asn His Ser Ala Glu Ala Val Ser Ile Thr Arg Pro His Val
 645 650 655
 Gly Ala Gln Ala Phe Ile Phe Lys Lys Leu Leu Asn Glu Ala Asn Val
 660 665 670
 Asp Pro Lys Asn Ile Ser Tyr Ile Glu Met His Gly Thr Gly Thr Gln
 675 680 685

49

Ala Gly Asp Ala Val Glu Met Gln Ser Val Leu Asp Val Phe Ala Pro
 690 695 700

Asp His Arg Arg Gly Pro Gly Gln Ser Leu His Leu Gly Ser Ala Lys
 705 710 715 720

Ser Asn Ile Gly His Gly Glu Ser Ala Ser Gly Val Thr Ser Leu Val
 725 730 735

Lys Val Leu Leu Met Met Lys Glu Asn Met Ile Pro Pro His Cys Gly
 740 745 750

Ile Lys Thr Lys Ile Asn His Asn Phe Pro Thr Asp Leu Ala Gln Arg
 755 760 765

Asn Val His Ile Ala Leu Gln Pro Thr Ala Trp Asn Arg Pro Ser Phe
 770 775 780

Gly Lys Arg Gln Ile Phe Leu Asn Asn Phe Ser Ala Ala Gly Gly Asn
 785 790 795 800

Thr Ala Leu Leu Leu Glu Asp Gly Pro Val Ser Asp Pro Glu Gly Glu
 805 810 815

Asp Lys Arg Arg Thr His Val Ile Thr Leu Ser Ala Arg Ser Gln Thr
 820 825 830

Ala Leu Gln Asn Asn Ile Asp Ala Leu Cys Gln Tyr Ile Ser Glu Gln
 835 840 845

Glu Lys Thr Phe Gly Val Lys Asp Ser Asn Ala Leu Pro Ser Leu Ala
 850 855 860

Tyr Thr Thr Thr Ala Arg Arg Ile His His Pro Phe Arg Val Thr Ala
 865 870 875 880

Ile Gly Ser Ser Phe Gln Glu Met Arg Asp Ser Leu Ile Ala Ser Ser
 885 890 895

Arg Lys Glu Phe Val Ala Val Pro Ala Lys Thr Pro Gly Ile Gly Phe
 900 905 910

Leu Phe Thr Gly Gln Gly Ala Gln Tyr Ala Ala Met Gly Lys Gln Leu
 915 920 925

Tyr Glu Asp Cys Ser His Phe Arg Ser Ala Ile Glu His Leu Asp Cys
 930 935 940

Ile Ser Gln Gly Gln Asp Leu Pro Ser Ile Leu Pro Leu Val Asp Gly
 945 950 955 960

Ser Leu Pro Leu Ser Glu Leu Ser Pro Val Val Val Gln Leu Gly Thr
 965 970 975

Thr Cys Val Gln Met Ala Leu Ser Ser Phe Trp Ala Ser Leu Gly Ile
 980 985 990

50

Thr Pro Ser Phe Val Leu Gly His Ser Leu Gly Asp Phe Ala Ala Met
995 1000 1005

Asn Ala Ala Gly Val Leu Ser Thr Ser Asp Thr Ile Tyr Ala Cys Gly
1010 1015 1020

Arg Arg Ala Gln Leu Leu Thr Glu Arg Cys Gln Pro Gly Thr His Ala
1025 1030 1035 1040

Met Leu Ala Ile Lys Ala Pro Leu Val Glu Val Lys Gln Leu Leu Asn
1045 1050 1055

Glu Lys Val His Asp Met Ala Cys Ile Asn Ser Pro Ser Glu Thr Val
1060 1065 1070

Ile Ser Gly Pro Lys Ser Ser Ile Asp Glu Leu Ser Arg Ala Cys Ser
1075 1080 1085

Glu Lys Gly Leu Lys Ser Thr Ile Leu Thr Val Pro Tyr Ala Phe His
1090 1095 1100

Ser Ala Gln Val Glu Pro Ile Leu Glu Asp Leu Glu Lys Ala Leu Gln
1105 1110 1115 1120

Gly Ile Thr Phe Asn Lys Pro Ser Val Pro Phe Val Ser Ala Leu Leu
1125 1130 1135

Gly Glu Val Ile Thr Glu Ala Gly Ser Asn Ile Leu Asn Ala Glu Tyr
1140 1145 1150

Leu Val Arg His Cys Arg Glu Thr Val Asn Phe Leu Ser Ala Phe Glu
1155 1160 1165

Ala Val Arg Asn Ala Lys Leu Gly Gly Asp Gln Thr Leu Trp Leu Glu
1170 1175 1180

Val Gly Pro His Thr Val Cys Ser Gly Met Val Lys Ala Thr Leu Gly
1185 1190 1195 1200

Pro Gln Thr Thr Met Ala Ser Leu Arg Arg Asp Glu Asp Thr Trp
1205 1210 1215

Lys Val Leu Ser Asn Ser Leu Ser Ser Leu Tyr Leu Ala Gly Val Asp
1220 1225 1230

Ile Asn Trp Lys Gln Tyr His Gln Asp Phe Ser Ser Ser His Arg Val
1235 1240 1245

Leu Pro Leu Pro Thr Tyr Lys Trp Asp Leu Lys Asn Tyr Trp Ile Pro
1250 1255 1260

Tyr Arg Asn Asn Phe Cys Leu Thr Lys Gly Ser Ser Met Ser Ala Ala
1265 1270 1275 1280

Ser Ala Ser Leu Gln Pro Thr Phe Leu Thr Thr Ser Ala Gln Arg Val
1285 1290 1295

51

Val Glu Ser Arg Asp Asp Gly Leu Thr Ala Thr Val Val Val His Asn
1300 1305 1310

Asp Ile Ala Asp Pro Asp Leu Asn Arg Val Ile Gln Gly His Lys Val
1315 1320 1325

Asn Gly Ala Ala Leu Cys Pro Ser Ser Leu Tyr Ala Asp Ser Ala Gln
1330 1335 1340

Thr Leu Ala Glu Tyr Leu Ile Glu Lys Tyr Lys Pro Glu Leu Lys Gly
1345 1350 1355 1360

Ser Gly Leu Asp Val Cys Asn Val Thr Val Pro Lys Pro Leu Ile Ala
1365 1370 1375

Lys Thr Gly Lys Glu Gln Phe Arg Ile Ser Ala Thr Ala Asn Trp Val
1380 1385 1390

Asp Lys His Val Ser Val Gln Val Phe Ser Val Thr Ala Glu Gly Lys
1395 1400 1405

Lys Leu Ile Asp His Ala His Cys Glu Val Lys Leu Phe Asp Cys Met
1410 1415 1420

Ala Ala Asp Leu Glu Trp Lys Arg Gly Ser Tyr Leu Val Lys Arg Ser
1425 1430 1435 1440

Ile Glu Leu Leu Glu Asn Ser Ala Val Lys Gly Asp Ala His Arg Leu
1445 1450 1455

Arg Arg Gly Met Val Tyr Lys Leu Phe Ser Ala Leu Val Asp Tyr Asp
1460 1465 1470

Glu Asn Tyr Gln Ser Ile Arg Glu Val Ile Leu Asp Ser Glu His His
1475 1480 1485

Glu Ala Thr Ala Leu Val Lys Phe Gln Ala Pro Gln Ala Asn Phe His
1490 1495 1500

Arg Asn Pro Tyr Trp Ile Asp Ser Phe Gly His Leu Ser Gly Phe Ile
1505 1510 1515 1520

Met Asn Ala Ser Asp Gly Thr Asp Ser Lys Ser Gln Val Phe Val Asn
1525 1530 1535

His Gly Trp Asp Ser Met Arg Cys Leu Lys Lys Phe Ser Ala Asp Val
1540 1545 1550

Thr Tyr Arg Thr Tyr Val Arg Met Gln Pro Trp Arg Asp Ser Ile Trp
1555 1560 1565

Ala Gly Asn Val Tyr Ile Phe Glu Gly Asp Asp Ile Ile Ala Val Phe
1570 1575 1580

Gly Gly Val Lys Phe Gln Ala Leu Ser Arg Lys Ile Leu Asp Ile Ala
1585 1590 1595 1600

52

Leu Pro Pro Ala Gly Leu Ser Lys Ala Gln Thr Ser Pro Ile Gln Ser
1605 1610 1615

Ser Ala Pro Gln Lys Pro Ile Glu Thr Ala Lys Pro Thr Ser Arg Pro
1620 1625 1630

Ala Pro Pro Val Thr Met Lys Ser Phe Val Lys Lys Ser Ala Gly Pro
1635 1640 1645

Ser Val Val Val Arg Ala Leu Asn Ile Leu Ala Ser Glu Val Gly Leu
1650 1655 1660

Ser Glu Ser Asp Met Ser Asp Asp Leu Val Phe Ala Asp Tyr Gly Val
1665 1670 1675 1680

Asp Ser Leu Leu Ser Leu Thr Val Thr Gly Lys Tyr Arg Glu Glu Leu
1685 1690 1695

Asn Leu Asp Met Asp Ser Ser Val Phe Ile Glu His Pro Thr Val Gly
1700 1705 1710

Asp Phe Lys Arg Phe Val Thr Gln Leu Ser Pro Ser Val Ala Ser Asp
1715 1720 1725

Ser Ser Ser Thr Asp Arg Glu Ser Glu Tyr Ser Phe Asn Gly Asp Ser
1730 1735 1740

Cys Ser Gly Leu Ser Ser Pro Ala Ser Pro Gly Thr Val Ser Pro Pro
1745 1750 1755 1760

Asn Glu Lys Val Ile Gln Ile His Glu Asn Gly Thr Met Lys Glu Ile
1765 1770 1775

Arg Ala Ile Ile Ala Asp Glu Ile Gly Val Ser Ala Asp Glu Ile Lys
1780 1785 1790

Ser Asp Glu Asn Leu Asn Glu Leu Gly Met Asp Ser Leu Leu Ser Leu
1795 1800 1805

Thr Val Leu Gly Lys Ile Arg Glu Ser Leu Asp Met Asp Leu Pro Gly
1810 1815 1820

Glu Phe Phe Ile Glu Asn Gln Thr Leu Asp Gln Ile Glu Thr Ala Leu
1825 1830 1835 1840

Asp Leu Lys Pro Lys Ala Val Pro Thr Ala Val Pro Gln Ser Gln Pro
1845 1850 1855

Ile Thr Leu Pro Gln Ser Gln Ser Thr Lys Gln Leu Ser Thr Arg Pro
1860 1865 1870

Thr Ser Ser Ser Asp Asn His Pro Pro Ala Thr Ser Ile Leu Leu Gln
1875 1880 1885

Gly Asn Pro Arg Thr Ala Ser Lys Thr Leu Phe Leu Phe Pro Asp Gly
1890 1895 1900

53

Ser Gly Ser Ala Thr Ser Tyr Ala Thr Ile Pro Gly Val Ser Pro Asn
 1905 1910 1915 1920

Val Ala Val Tyr Gly Leu Asn Cys Pro Tyr Met Lys Ala Pro Glu Lys
 1925 1930 1935

Leu Thr Cys Ser Leu Asp Ser Leu Thr Thr Pro Tyr Leu Ala Glu Ile
 1940 1945 1950

Arg Arg Arg Gln Pro Thr Gly Pro Tyr Asn Leu Gly Gly Trp Ser Gln
 1955 1960 1965

Ala Gly Ser Ala His Thr Thr Arg His Ala Ser Ser Tyr Cys Ser Arg
 1970 1975 1980

Ala Lys
 1985

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 gacagatctg gcgccattcg ccattcag

28

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 ggaatcggtc aatacactac

20

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tgttagatctc tattcctttg ccctcggacg agt

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ggccggccacg gatatcttgg ccaaagaatt cctgg

35

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cggtgccat agaaccgggt tcttaaggac cgcg

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gayccmgtty ttyaayatg

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<400> 21

gtccgtccrt gcatytc

17

<210> 22

<211> 34

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

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<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 22

ataagaatgc ggccgcaatg gccctcgaaa cagc

34

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<211> 29

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aaaatggcgcg ccgcgcggccag aatgacacc

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<211> 23

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 24

tgccacacctgt agtctgcaat cag

23

<210> 25

<211> 24

<212> DNA

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tgactaaccctt tgacaacttc gctg

24

<210> 26

<211> 19

<212> DNA

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ccaggatccg actgctcag

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21

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16

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<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 29

gtncgaswca nawgtt

16

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<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

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wgtgnagwan canaga

16

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<400> 31

ntcgastwts gwgtt

15

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<400> 32

tgwgnagwan casaga

16

<210> 33

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<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 33

agwgnagwan cawagg

16

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<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 34

cawcgcngaa sgaa

14

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tcstcgnact wgga

14

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23

<210> 37

<211> 23

<212> DNA

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<400> 37

tgagacagat ctcgcgagcc ctc

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atgtctccaa aggaagctga gc

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<212> DNA

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30

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<211> 25

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

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accatctca taaaataacgt catgc

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<210> 43

<211> 23

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

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<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 43

caactctatc agagcttggc tga

23

<210> 44

<211> 30

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

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cccgaaattca tgagctttgt tcaaataagg

30

<210> 45

<211> 39

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 45

ttatcttaga ttttccatgg gaatggatac agtcttacg

39

<210> 46

<211> 33

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 46

cgccaccatg gtgagcaagg gcgaggagct gtt

33

<210> 47

<211> 39

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

60

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 47

tatgatctag agtcgcggcc gctttacttg tacagctcg

39

<210> 48

<211> 25

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

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gctttctaattc cgtacttagtg gatca

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<210> 49

<211> 25

<212> DNA

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<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: Primer

<400> 49

ctttgatctt ttctacgggg tctga

25

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